## President Obama's Record of Dismantling Immigration Enforcement



FAIR FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN IMMIGRATION REFORM

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#### **Foreword**

President Barack Obama came to office in 2009 and pledged that during his first year of office he would enact amnesty legislation for illegal aliens living in the United States. That, of course, did not happen — not because of any lack of ideological commitment on the part of the President, but because of pragmatic considerations. Only two years earlier, President Obama, then Senator Obama, watched as President George W. Bush tried to toss the American people into the boiling cauldron of comprehensive amnesty in 2007. It didn't work. Voters angrily crashed the Capitol switchboard on the day the Senate was set to vote and as a result, fourteen Democrats joined thirty-nine Republicans to vote down the amnesty legislation. The President concluded, correctly, that there just is not an appetite in Congress for another politically bruising fight over comprehensive amnesty.

Understanding that Members of Congress ultimately would not ignore the unequivocal objections of their constituents to amnesty, the Obama administration opted to adopt a strategy of dismantling immigration enforcement in order to achieve the same ends. The administration hoped that while the American people were focused on unemployment, crashing real estate values, banking scandals, health care reform, foreign policy crises, and countless other issues, they would not notice just what was actually taking place.

This report details how the Obama administration has carried out a policy of de facto amnesty for millions of illegal aliens through executive policy decisions. Since 2009, the Obama administration has systematically gutted effective immigration enforcement policies, moved aggressively against state and local governments that attempt to enforce immigration laws, and stretched the concept of "prosecutorial discretion" to a point where it has rendered many immigration laws meaningless. Remarkably, the administration has succeeded in doing all this with barely a peep of protest from Congress.

Thus, despite the fact that the U.S. Constitution grants Congress plenary authority over immigration policy, the Executive Branch is now making immigration policy unconstrained by constitutional checks and balances. This report chronologically highlights the process that has unfolded over the past five and half years. A review of the Obama administration's record shows:

- The administration's conscious effort to end policies that effectively enforce and deter illegal immigration. This includes the cessation of meaningful worksite enforcement against employers who hire illegal aliens and the removal of the illegal workers. It also includes ending effective partnership programs with state and local governments, such as the 287(g) program, that provide a structure through which state and local agencies may enforce immigration laws.
- The administration's intimidation of state and local governments determined to enforce federal immigration laws. President Obama has turned the Department of Justice into the administration's attack dog, filing lawsuits against states that pass their own immigration enforcement laws. When lawsuits fail, the Department's Civil Rights division launches meritless investigations designed to harass local governments and officials who attempt to enforce the law.

- The administration's dependence on illegal alien advocates to make U.S. immigration policy for the Executive Branch. President Obama has placed strident amnesty advocates in key positions throughout his administration. These appointees have worked openly with advocacy groups to shape a series of policies that amount to backdoor amnesty.
- Outright deception on the part of the administration designed to convince the American public that
  immigration laws are being vigorously enforced. The Obama administration repeatedly engages in efforts
  to inflate its record of deporting illegal aliens. These deceptive practices include the release of data that is
  later exposed to be inaccurate. The Departments of Justice and Homeland Security carefully select data to
  claim that our "borders are more secure than ever," even as violence along the southern border escalates to
  alarming proportions.

The Obama administration's strategy is to count on the fact that the public and the media will not take notice of each individual and incremental step they are taking to undermine immigration enforcement and grant de facto amnesty to as many illegal aliens as possible. This report exposes the strategy and the policy objectives behind it.

## Timeline:2009

#### **Dismantling Enforcement & Peddling Amnesty**

#### **JANUARY 29**

Napolitano Delays E-Verify Requirement for Federal Contractors — Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Secretary Janet Napolitano delays the implementation of a rule requiring federal contractors with contracts over \$100,000 to use the E-Verify program from February 20 to May 21. The rule was promulgated to comply with executive order 13465 by President George W. Bush, which directed federal agencies to require those they contract with to verify the work authorization of their employees. The original deadline for the rule's implementation was January 15, 2009, but it was delayed due to a lawsuit filed by the U.S. Chamber of Commerce.

#### FEBRUARY 18

**President Expresses Support for Amnesty** — While appearing on a Spanish language radio show, the President reasserts his support for granting widespread amnesty to illegal aliens. He also acknowledges that "politically, it's going to be tough" and says "some wonderful people on my White House staff" are already working on the issue.<sup>4</sup>

#### MARCH 18

Obama to Work with Congressional Hispanic Caucus to Address their Immigration Concerns — In an address to the Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC), President Obama expresses his intention to work closely with the organization to "address immigration concerns in both the short and long term." Later in the day, Obama reiterates his support for amnesty at a town hall forum.<sup>5</sup>

#### **APRIL 1**

Release of Illegal Aliens in Washington State Signals End of Worksite Enforcement The administration releases and grants work authorization to 28 illegal aliens previously arrested by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agents during an investigation of the Yamato Engine Specialist plant in Bellingham, Washington. This event marks the administration's decision to actively dismantle worksite enforcement sending a clear message to illegal aliens that they will not be penalized for violating U.S. immigration law.<sup>6</sup>

#### **APRIL 8**

La Raza Lobbyist Turned White House Advisor: Amnesty Debate this Year — In an interview with *The New York Times*, White House Director of Intergovernmental Affairs Cecilia Muñoz, says the President "intends to start the [amnesty] debate this year."

#### APRIL 16

Napolitano Delays E-Verify for Federal Contractors, Again — Once again, Secretary Napolitano gives federal contractors a pass and extends the deadline to comply with a regulation requiring the use of E-Verify. Compliance is delayed until June 30.8





#### APRIL 16

Obama Meets with Mexican President, Discusses Amnesty — During a press conference in Mexico with President Felipe Calderon, President Obama reiterates his pledge to pass an amnesty bill.<sup>9</sup>

#### APRIL 30

DHS Stops Effective Worksite Raids, Switches to Audits — ICE issues new worksite enforcement guidelines for all of its agents in the field. The new guidelines came as no surprise, given that Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano announced after the successful enforcement action in Bellingham, Washington, that her Department would reexamine ICE's procedures more closely. While the guidelines focus on the need to criminally prosecute employers who hire illegal aliens, they do not offer anything new with respect to enforcement against employees.<sup>10</sup>

#### MAY 6

Secretary Napolitano Voices Support for the DREAM Act — In testimony before the Senate Judiciary Committee, Senator Dick Durbin (D-Ill.) asks DHS Secretary Janet Napolitano for her opinion on the DREAM Act. Telling Durbin that "the DREAM Act is a good piece of legislation and a good idea," Napolitano replies that she supported it as governor of Arizona and supports it now.<sup>11</sup>

#### JUNE 3

Administration Delays E-Verify for Federal Contractors a 3rd Time — For a third time, DHS Secretary Napolitano delays compliance with a federal regulation requiring federal contractors to use E-Verify. The rule will finally be implemented on September 8, 2009.<sup>12</sup>

#### JUNE 25

President Holds Amnesty Summit — President Obama holds a closed-door summit with proamnesty Members of Congress to discuss immigration policy. In a media address after the meeting the President says the "Administration is fully behind an effort to achieve comprehensive immigration reform." <sup>13</sup>

#### JULY 10

DHS Rewrites 287(g) Agreements to Curb Enforcement — DHS announces it is rewriting and standardizing the Memorandum of Agreements (MOA) with participating law enforcement agencies to ensure that 287(g) operations comport with ICE priorities, particularly the identification and removal of criminal aliens only. According to the administration, the new MOA will "address concerns that individuals may be arrested for minor offenses as a guise to initiate removal proceedings." <sup>14</sup>

#### JULY 22

Administration Discusses Dismantling Enforcement with Sanctuary City Police — Obama administration officials attend another amnesty summit, this time in Phoenix with sanctuary city law enforcement representatives. The Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) hosts the summit and participants are highly critical of local enforcement tools like 287(g) and voice support for a massive guest worker program.<sup>15</sup>

#### **AUGUST 10**

On Second Trip to Mexico, Obama says Amnesty Moving by End of Year — On his second trip to Mexico in only four months, President Obama predicts that Congress will pass an amnesty bill in 2010 and start moving the debate by the end of the year. He says, "Secretary Napolitano is coordinating these discussions." <sup>16</sup>

#### OCTOBER 21

**USCIS Director Reiterates Administration's Support of Amnesty** — When asked during a press conference at the Foreign Press Center, "[W]hat do you think about the future of illegal immigrants?" U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) Director Alejandro Mayorkas responds, "The President has spoken about his belief that a path to citizenship should be created as part of comprehensive immigration reform for a certain population of undocumented workers in this country today." <sup>17</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 13**

Napolitano Lays Out Three-Step Immigration Plan, Step 1: Amnesty — DHS Secretary Napolitano describes the Obama administration's vision of immigration reform as a "three-legged stool" in a speech at the pro-amnesty think tank Center for American Progress. The so-called "stool" consists of: (1) a mass amnesty for the approximately 12 million illegal aliens currently living in the U.S.; (2) "improved legal flows for families and workers," which means a dramatic increase in legal immigration; and (3) empty promises of "serious and effective enforcement." <sup>18</sup>

## Timeline:2010

## Preventing State & Local Enforcement Department of Justice Becomes Instrument of Intimidation

#### MARCH 4

DHS Inspector General: Administration Plan to Undermine 287(g) only Partially Complete — A report from DHS's Office of Inspector General (OIG) indicates that the Obama administration has only partially completed its plan to undermine state and local immigration enforcement by dismantling the 287(g) program. The OIG says the operations of 287(g) do not match the administration's new directives and makes numerous recommendations for ICE to fully implement the Obama administration's plan.<sup>19</sup>

#### MARCH 17

DOJ Threatens Employers Who Use E-Verify with Discrimination Investigations — Assistant U.S. Attorney General Thomas Perez, head of the Civil Rights Division at the Department of Justice (DOJ) and former board member of the open borders group CASA de Maryland, joins officials from USCIS to announce an information-sharing agreement that will increase investigations of employers who use E-Verify for possible discriminatory practices. Mr. Perez states that the new information will better enable DOJ to protect authorized workers from national origin or citizenship-status discrimination. Under the agreement, USCIS will share data from E-Verify queries, including citizenship status, with the DOJ Office of Special Counsel for Immigration Related Unfair Employment Practices (OSC) to assist them in identifying violations of the anti-discrimination provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA).<sup>20</sup>



#### **MAY 19**

ICE Director Tells Agents not to Cooperate with Arizona — In an interview with the *Chicago Tribune*, ICE Director John Morton announces that his agency may not process illegal aliens transferred to the agency's custody by Arizona officials. Morton — the official charged with the interior enforcement of U.S. immigration laws — criticizes Arizona's new immigration law, SB 1070, and says "[t]he best way to reduce illegal immigration is through a comprehensive federal approach, not a patchwork of state laws."<sup>21</sup>

#### **MAY 27**

ICE Email Reveals Luxury Living in New Detention Facilities — ICE, working with a private prison contractor, makes a number of changes and "upgrades" to nine detention facilities housing illegal aliens. An ICE email reveals that "low-risk" detainees will be able to have visitors stay for an unlimited amount of time during a 12-hour window, be given access to unmonitored phone lines, email, and free internet calling. Illegal alien detainees will also be entertained with movie nights, bingo, arts and crafts, dance and cooking classes, tutoring, and computer training.<sup>22</sup>





Obama Administration Challenges Arizona E-Verify Law — The Obama administration files an amicus brief on behalf of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, asking the U.S. Supreme Court to strike down a 2007 Arizona law that punishes employers who knowingly hire illegal aliens. "The Legal Arizona Workers Act," signed by then Arizona Governor Janet Napolitano, requires all Arizona employers to use the federal E-Verify system and allows Arizona to suspend and/or revoke the business licenses of employers who

knowingly hire illegal aliens. The Chamber of Commerce filed a lawsuit in 2007 seeking to strike down the Arizona law, arguing that federal law preempts both provisions.<sup>23</sup>

#### **JUNE 17**

Clinton Announces DOJ Will Sue Arizona Over S.B. 1070 — News breaks that U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton announced during a recent interview with an Ecuadorian television station that the Administration "will be bringing a lawsuit" against Arizona to block the implementation of SB 1070, the state's immigration enforcement law passed in April 2010. The DOJ confirms this days later, its goal to intimidate other states from following Arizona's lead.<sup>24</sup>



#### **JUNE 25**

ICE Union Unanimously Votes No Confidence in Leadership — The National ICE Council, the union that represents more than 7,000 detention and removal agents within ICE, unanimously casts a "Vote of No-Confidence" in ICE Director John Morton and Assistant Director of the ICE Office of Detention and Policy and Planning, Phyllis Coven. According to the union, the vote reflects "the growing dissatisfaction among ICE employees and Union Leaders that Director Morton and Assistant Director Phyllis Coven have abandoned the Agency's core mission of enforcing United States immigration laws and enforcing public safety, and have instead directed their attention to campaigning for programs and policies relating to amnesty..."

#### **JUNE 26**

Obama Names Sanctuary City Police Chief as Head of 287(g) Program — President Obama appoints an outspoken critic of local immigration enforcement as the new head of ICE's 287(g) program, which deputizes local law enforcement agents so that they are able to identify illegal aliens by allowing them to investigate a suspect's immigration status after an arrest has been made. Former Houston and Phoenix police chief Harold Hurtt has been highly critical of the very program he has been asked to lead. In 2008,



Hurtt went so far as to describe the 287(g) program as a burden on local law enforcement agents who "don't want to be immigration officers." Hurtt also actively supported Houston's sanctuary policies.<sup>26</sup>

#### JULY 1

Obama Uses University Speech to Resurrect Amnesty Push — Less than two months after Members of Congress from both sides of the aisle declared immigration reform dead in 2010, President Obama tries to resurrect legislation to grant amnesty to the approximately 12 million illegal aliens currently living in the United States. Speaking at American University in Washington, DC, Obama reiterates his support for a "pathway for legal status" for illegal aliens.<sup>27</sup>



#### JULY 6

DOJ Files Complaint to Enjoin Arizona's S.B. 1070 — After months of speculation, President Obama's Justice Department officially files suit against Arizona to preliminarily enjoin the state's immigration enforcement law, SB 1070, from taking effect. The DOJ claims federal law preempts five sections of the Arizona law: Section 2 (status verification checks during lawful stops); Section 3 (alien registration crimes); Section 4 (smuggling prohibition); Section 5 (unlawful seeking of work); and Section 6 (warrantless arrest of illegal aliens). Disregarding Congressional intent that federal immigration laws be enforced, the complaint states that if SB 1070 were to take effect, it would "conflict with and undermine the federal government's careful balance of immigration enforcement priorities and objectives." 28

#### JULY 14

Obama Administration Refuses to Sue Sanctuary Cities — A week after suing Arizona to block its immigration enforcement law, SB 1070, the DOJ says it will not sue sanctuary cities for openly defying federal immigration law. A Justice Department spokeswoman inexplicably argues, "There is a big difference

between a state or locality saying they are not going to use their resources to enforce a federal law, as so-called sanctuary cities have done, and a state passing its own immigration policy that actively interferes with federal law."<sup>29</sup>

#### JULY 28

Obama Adminstration Wins Federal Injunction Against Arizona — U.S. District Court Judge for the District of Arizona, Susan R. Bolton, issues her injunction of Sections 2, 3, 5, and 6 of SB 1070, handing a victory to the Obama administration in its war against state enforcement legislation. Judge Bolton adopts the DOJ's argument that executive branch priorities, rather than congressional intent, can preempt state law.<sup>30</sup>

#### JULY 30

Leaked Agency Memo Reveals Intent to Grant Administrative Amnesty — An official USCIS memo reveals the administration's intent to circumvent Congress on immigration policy and grant amnesty administratively. In the memo, entitled "Administrative Alternatives to Comprehensive Immigration Reform," senior officials at USCIS offer Director Alejandro Mayorkas a variety of ways to "reduce the threat of removal for certain individuals present in the United States without authorization" and extend benefits and protections to many individuals and groups until amnesty is granted.<sup>31</sup>

#### **AUGUST**

Immigration Officers Stop Detaining Illegal Aliens During Traffic Stops — ICE begins circulating a draft policy that would significantly limit the circumstances under which ICE would take custody of illegal aliens. The memo provides that immigration officers shall issue detainers — or official notification to local law enforcement agencies that ICE intends to assume custody of the alien — only after a law enforcement agency has independently arrested the alien for a criminal violation.<sup>32</sup>

#### **AUGUST 24**

Homeland Security Begins Dismissing Deportation Cases — The *Houston Chronicle* reveals that DHS has begun to dismiss deportation proceedings against certain aliens. According to the paper, DHS began systematically reviewing thousands of pending immigration cases and moving to dismiss those filed against suspected illegal aliens without serious criminal records. The local Houston office of ICE is reviewing 2,500 cases and other ICE offices around the country are expected to follow suit. Subsequent reports by the *Chronicle* reveal the policy shift resulted in Texas immigration courts dismissing hundreds of deportation cases, increasing the rate of dismissal of such cases 700 percent between July and August of 2010.<sup>33</sup>



#### SEPTEMBER 15

Obama Promises Hispanic Caucus He Will Fight for Amnesty — President Obama asserts that due to the failure to pass amnesty legislation "states like Arizona have taken matters into their own hands." He says he is fighting the Arizona law because he feels it was the wrong way to deal with this issue. According to the President, the Arizona law "interferes with federal immigration enforcement. It makes it more difficult for ... local law

enforcement to do its job. It strains state and local budgets. And if other states follow suit, we'll have an unproductive and unworkable patchwork of laws across the country."<sup>34</sup>

#### **SEPTEMBER 16**

Memo: DHS Reveals Administrative Amnesty Plan — A 10-page memo leaked to The *American Spectator*, and dated February 26, 2010, details how DHS has "long envisioned" a two-phase amnesty program to legalize "those who qualify and intend to stay here." The first phase would include registration, screening, and the granting of "interim status that allows illegal aliens to work in the U.S." The second phase would grant legal permanent resident status (i.e. green cards) to those who meet additional requirements.<sup>35</sup>

#### **OCTOBER 8**

ICE Presents Misleading Deportation Data — According to ICE's deportation statistics, from October 2009 until September 2010 the agency deported 392,862 illegal aliens. Roughly half of the deportations—more than 195,000—were of *criminal* illegal aliens. However, Napolitano fails to mention that while the deportation of criminal illegal aliens has risen, the change in the total number of *overall* deportations is statistically insignificant. In fact, the number of deportations of non-criminal illegal aliens has decreased.<sup>36</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 6**

Public Learns Homeland Security Padded FY 2010 Deportation Numbers — In October, DHS announced it had "removed more illegal aliens than in any other period in the history of our nation" during the 2010 fiscal year. However, interviews and internal communications cited in the *Washington Post* indicate the Department's record number of 392,862 deportations (also called "removals") was padded. First, the article charges that ICE included 19,422 removals in FY 2010 that were really from the previous fiscal year. The *Post* article also describes how ICE extended a Mexican repatriation program beyond its normal operation dates, adding 6,500 to the final removal numbers.<sup>37</sup>

## Timeline:2011

## Rewriting the Rules Amnesty by Administrative Action

#### **JANUARY 25**

Obama Promotes Failed DREAM Act in State of the Union Address — Less than a month after the Democrat-controlled Senate rejected the DREAM Act, President Obama uses his State of the Union address to renew the call for its passage. There are "hundreds of thousands of students excelling in our schools who are not U.S. citizens," he said. Many of these "live every day with the threat of deportation." Urging Congress to tackle illegal immigration "once and for all", the President says he is "prepared to work with Republicans and Democrats to protect our borders, enforce our laws and address the millions of undocumented workers who are now living in the shadows."<sup>38</sup>



#### **FEBRUARY 15**

Less than Half of Southern Border Under Operational Control — As a result of President Obama's failure to enforce U.S. immigration law, House Subcommittee on Border and Maritime Security Chairwoman Candice Miller (R-Mich.) notes that only 69 of roughly 4,000 miles along the northern border are under "operational control," and that only 873 of about 2,000 miles are under "operational control" along the southern border.

The 2006 Secure Fence Act mandated that Homeland Security achieve and maintain operational control of the borders and defined "operational control" as "the prevention of all unlawful entries into the United States, including entries by terrorists, other unlawful aliens, instruments of terrorism, narcotics, and other contraband."<sup>39</sup>

#### MARCH 2

Morton Memo #1: Administration Outlines Enforcement "Priorities"; Limits to Criminal Aliens — In a departmental memo, ICE Director John Morton outlines new enforcement priorities and encourages immigration agents to not enforce the law against illegal aliens who do not meet these priorities. Morton refers to this non-enforcement policy as the use of "prosecutorial discretion." The prioritized categories include: convicted criminals, terrorists, gang members, recent illegal entrants, and fugitive aliens. Additionally, the memo sets out guidelines for limiting detention for certain illegal aliens. 40

#### MARCH 30

9/11 Commissioner Warns U.S. Needs Programs Put on Hold by Obama — Chairman of the 9/11 Commission, Tom Kean, testifies before the Senate Homeland Security Committee that "border security remains a top national security priority, because there is an *indisputable nexus* between terrorist operations and terrorist travel." He further explains that, "Foreign-born terrorists have continued to exploit our border vulnerabilities to gain access to the United States," and emphasizes that while the government has made some improvements, troubling vulnerabilities in border security remain. He recommends implementing US-VISIT and REAL ID – two programs the Obama administration refuses to execute.<sup>41</sup>

#### APRIL 13

Obama Administration Exposed for Suspending Over 34,000 Deportations of Illegal Aliens in 2010 — According to data USCIS sent to Senator Chuck Grassley's (R-Iowa) office, DHS granted deferred action and humanitarian parole to 34,448 illegal aliens residing in the U.S. in fiscal year 2010.<sup>42</sup>

#### APRIL 19

President's Immigration "Stakeholders" Meeting Stacked with Amnesty Advocates President Obama hosts a meeting on immigration reform with 70 pro-amnesty guests including former Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger, New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg, Los Angeles City Council President Eric Garcetti, Rev. Al Sharpton, and former Commerce Secretary Carlos Gutierrez. Although the White House press release on the meeting stated that the President planned to discuss how to "build a bipartisan consensus in Congress" on immigration reform, the White House failed to invite any Members of Congress, border state governors, or law enforcement representatives.<sup>43</sup>

#### APRIL 27

Border Smuggling So Severe, Feds Decline to Prosecute — Witnesses testify in front of the House Border and Maritime Subcommittee that due to massive illegal activity, federal prosecutors in districts along the Southwest border decline to charge drug smugglers and illegal border crossers unless the amount of narcotics and/or aliens smuggled into the country reaches a certain threshold.<sup>44</sup>

#### **APRIL 28**

Obama Hosts Celebrity Amnesty Meeting — On the heels of his pro-amnesty "stakeholders" summit, President Obama holds another immigration meeting at the White House, this time with celebrities from the Hispanic community to discuss "comprehensive immigration reform" and the failed DREAM Act. Notable attendees include actresses Eva Longoria and America Ferrera, television hosts Jose Diaz-Balart of Telemundo (the brother of U.S. Rep. Mario Diaz-Balart (R-Fla.)) and Maria Elena Salinas of Univision, Emilio Estefan



(husband of singer Gloria Estefan), and executive director of the pro-amnesty group Voto Latino, Maria Teresa Kumar. After the meeting, Longoria says, "We will be reintroducing [the DREAM Act] next week and hopefully get it to pass." 45

#### APRIL 29

Obama Pushes DREAM Act in Commencement Speech — One day after the celebrity meeting, President Obama continues to push for the DREAM Act while delivering the commencement address at Miami Dade College in Florida. He tells the audience, "I know that several young people here have recently identified themselves as undocumented....And I will keep fighting alongside many of you to make the DREAM Act the law of the land." Senate Democrats reintroduce the bill on May 11.46

#### **MAY 10**

Obama Falsely Declares Border Secure — In a speech at the border in El Paso, Texas, President Obama tells Americans the border is secure. The President quickly follows these remarks by declaring that it is now time for Congress to pass "comprehensive" immigration reform. However, the fence is not complete, checks on both borders have decreased, and violence along the border continues. At the same time, a Rasmussen Report poll reveals that 64 percent of U.S. citizens believe the border is not secure.<sup>47</sup>

#### JUNE 17

Morton Memo #2: Obama Administration Bypasses Congress, Will Not Prosecute Illegal Aliens Eligible for the DREAM Act — ICE Director John Morton issues a memorandum directing ICE agents to refrain from enforcing U.S. immigration laws against certain segments of the illegal alien population, including those who qualify for the DREAM Act. The memorandum lists 19 different factors agents should consider when deciding whether to take an illegal alien into custody. Criterion include the Agency's enforcement priorities as stated in his March 2 memorandum, the alien's length of presence in the U.S., whether the alien entered the U.S. as a minor, the alien's pursuit of education in the U.S., whether the alien or their spouse is pregnant or nursing, and whether the alien's nationality makes removal unlikely.<sup>48</sup>

Morton Memo #3: Non-Enforcement Against Illegal Aliens Claiming to be Victims ICE Director John Morton issues a second memorandum that same day, directing ICE agents to refrain from enforcing U.S. immigration laws against crime victims, witnesses to crime, and "individuals pursuing legitimate civil rights complaints;" however, his directive is much broader. In particular, he instructs ICE personnel to consider individuals engaging in a protected activity related to civil or other rights (for example, union organizing or complaining to authorities about employment discrimination or housing conditions) who may be in a non-frivolous dispute with an employer, landlord, or contractor.<sup>49</sup>

#### **JUNE 23**

ICE Union Outraged Over Morton DREAM Act Memo — Leaders of the National ICE Council, a union representing roughly 7,000 ICE agents, officers and employees, express outrage over the June 17 administrative amnesty memorandum authored by ICE Director John Morton. The Council says that since the administration was "unable to pass its immigration agenda through legislation, [it] is now implementing it through agency policy." It also accuses ICE officials of working "hand-in-hand" with the open-borders lobby, while excluding its own officers from the policy development process.<sup>50</sup>

#### **JUNE 27**

ICE Emails Reveal Cover-up of Administrative Amnesty Policy — Internal memos confirm that once the *Houston Chronicle* (on Aug. 24, 2010) exposed DHS' directive to review and dismiss deportation cases, ICE officials attempted to publicly distance themselves from such lenient policies and deny that they ever existed. The revelations in the emails obtained through the *Chronicle's* FOIA request, however, make clear that such a directive did exist and was even praised by senior ICE officials.<sup>51</sup>

#### **JUNE 29**

Obama: No Mandatory E-Verify without Amnesty — When asked at a White House press conference whether he would sign mandatory E-Verify legislation, the President indicates that his priority is amnesty. He adds, "We may not be able to get everything that I would like to see in a package, but we have to have a balanced package."<sup>52</sup>



#### JULY 6

Adminstration Quietly Signs Agreement to Open U.S. Borders to Mexican Trucks — A provision of NAFTA granting Mexican trucks access to U.S. highways has repeatedly been delayed due to a number of safety and economic concerns. Despite those concerns compounding in recent years — due to the presence of violent drug cartels and human smuggling operations along the border — the Obama administration decides to implement that provision even though the U.S. lacks the capability to inspect more

than a small fraction of the trucks that will be crossing the border.<sup>53</sup>

#### **AUGUST 1**

DOJ Files Complaint to Enjoin Alabama's HB 56 — The DOJ files a lawsuit to preliminarily and permanently enjoin from taking effect nearly a dozen provisions in Alabama's immigration enforcement law, HB 56. Some of the provisions the DOJ seeks to block include: making it a criminal offense in Alabama to violate federal laws which require aliens to carry their registration cards and register with the federal government; allowing Alabama law enforcement officers to verify an individual's immigration status with the federal government if reasonable suspicion of unlawful presence arises during a lawful stop, detention or arrest; making it a crime to knowingly conceal, harbor or shield an illegal alien from detection; and requiring public elementary and secondary schools to determine the citizenship status of enrolling students for reporting purposes.<sup>54</sup>

#### **AUGUST 18**

Secretary Napolitano Announces Review of Pending and Incoming Immigration Cases; Administration to Release Non-Criminal Aliens — In an unprecedented move, Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano announces that DHS is establishing an "interagency working group to execute a case-by-case review" of all pending and incoming deportation cases. According to Napolitano, this review is intended to ensure that proceedings only continue against aliens who fall under the Department's priorities. While the exact composition of the "working group" remains secret to-date, Napolitano states that DHS and DOJ attorneys, in addition to other personnel, will identify "low-priority" deportation cases (currently over 300,000) at every stage of the process that should be considered for an exercise of discretion. It will also issue guidance to prevent "low-priority" cases from even entering the system in the first place. This case-by-case approach, Napolitano writes, "will enhance public safety." 55

#### SEPTEMBER 28

President Admits at Hispanic Roundtable that Interior Enforcement is Negligible — In an attempt to deflect criticism from illegal alien advocates, the President argues that new deportation statistics are misleading and acknowledges that he has virtually stopped interior enforcement of our immigration laws. He says, "[T]he statistics are actually a little deceptive because what we've been doing is...apprehending folks at the borders and sending them back. That is counted as a deportation, even though they may have only been held for a day or 48 hours." 56

#### OCTOBER 12

ICE Director Admits White House Role in Amnesty Memos — In testimony before the House Immigration Policy and Enforcement Subcommittee, ICE Director John Morton admits that White House officials reviewed his June 17 memorandum directing personnel to refrain from taking action against illegal aliens who would qualify for amnesty under the failed DREAM Act prior to his issuance of it. He also testified that White House Director of Intergovernmental Affairs and former National Council of La Raza employee (now White House Domestic Policy Director), Cecilia Muñoz, assisted in its preparation.<sup>57</sup>

#### OCTOBER 18

ICE Does Nothing after Santa Clara County Votes to Ignore Immigration Detainers The Obama administration refuses to act after the Santa Clara County, California, Board of Supervisors votes 3-1 to stop using county funds to honor ICE detainers, except in limited circumstances. The County adopts the policy as retaliation for what it considers forced participation in the Secure Communities program.<sup>58</sup>

DHS Deceives Public with High Deportation Stats — Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano attempts to calm the open borders lobby by explaining that the new level of deportations was reached by deporting a greater number of criminal aliens, not illegal aliens whose "only" infraction is unlawful entry or presence.<sup>59</sup>

#### OCTOBER 19

ICE Does Nothing after D.C. Mayor Orders Police to Disregard Immigration Laws — The Obama administration refuses to act after District of Columbia (D.C.) Mayor, Vincent C. Gray, issues an executive order to prevent D.C. police from enforcing U.S. immigration law. Among other things, the order prohibits all public safety agencies from inquiring about an individual's immigration status or from contacting ICE if there is no nexus to a criminal investigation. <sup>60</sup>



#### OCTOBER 25

DHS Orders Reduction in Border Inspections — According to the Associated Press, Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano begins quietly ordering U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) agents to scale back border inspections. Border agents now report that instead of conducting random checks, or checks based on suspicious behavior, they have been ordered to only conduct checks based on actual intelligence indicating a threat.<sup>61</sup>

#### OCTOBER 31

DOJ Files Complaint to Enjoin South Carolina's S 20 — The DOJ files suit against South Carolina's immigration enforcement law, following the ACLU's suit in October. The DOJ seeks to enjoin enforcement provisions in the law, similar to lawsuits filed against Arizona and Alabama.<sup>62</sup>



#### **NOVEMBER 1**

DOJ Demands Data from Alabama Schools — After condemning Alabama for passing its immigration enforcement law, HB 56, the DOJ sends a letter to state superintendents demanding they turnover data collected regarding student absenteeism since the beginning of the 2011-2012 school year. DOJ Civil Rights Division Director, Assistant Attorney General Thomas Perez, requests the information be sent in two weeks and then monthly thereafter to prevent civil rights violations.<sup>63</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 7**

Memo: DHS Consolidates Power Under ICE — USCIS issues a policy memorandum on November 7 to assist ICE in implementing the Obama administration's backdoor amnesty program. The stated goal of the memorandum is to ensure that USCIS' practice of directing people to appear in immigration court, through what are called "notices to appear," or NTAs, complements ICE's goal of administratively closing cases it does not consider a priority. The new guidelines set forth in the memorandum explain when USCIS personnel can unilaterally issue these notices to appear, and when USCIS must refer a case to ICE. The new USCIS memo reflects how the Obama administration is consolidating all decisions regarding immigration enforcement at the highest levels within the Department of Homeland Security.<sup>64</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 17**

Memo: ICE Issues Guidelines for Amnesty Review — ICE's principal legal advisor issues a new policy memorandum and accompanying guidelines that expand upon Secretary Napolitano's Aug. 18 letter establishing a working group to review pending and incoming immigration cases for dismissal. The memorandum instructs agency attorneys to begin reviewing immigration cases and administratively closing those that do not meet the administration's "priorities." The guidelines outline criterion ICE attorneys must follow when reviewing cases and announces pilot programs in Denver and Baltimore that will serve as models for the review of all pending deportation cases.<sup>65</sup>



#### **NOVEMBER 22**

DOJ Files Complaint to Enjoin Utah's HB 497 — President Obama's DOJ files suit to enjoin from taking effect three core provisions of Utah's immigration enforcement law, HB 497. These provisions include: Section 3, which would require any law enforcement officer conducting a lawful stop, detention, or arrest, to check the immigration status of any person they arrest for a felony or Class A misdemeanor if that person is unable to provide

valid identification; Section 10, which makes it a crime for an individual to harbor, encourage the entry of, or transport an illegal alien into or within the state, for financial gain; and Section 11, which allows law enforcement officers to arrest without a warrant aliens who have a deportation order or who have been charged or convicted in another state with one or more aggravated felonies. The DOJ lawsuit makes Utah the fourth state to be sued

by the federal government over its immigration enforcement law in just over a year. The DOJ elects not to challenge the legality of other Utah immigration laws which openly defy the federal government's authority over immigration policy because those laws work to the benefit of illegal aliens.<sup>66</sup>

ICE Does Nothing after New York City Enacts Ordinance to Prevent Detention of Illegal Aliens — The Obama administration refuses to act after Mayor Michael Bloomberg signs a measure ordering all city jails to ignore certain ICE detainers issued to deport illegal aliens from those jails. As a result, New York City jails will now release many illegal aliens back into the community instead of handing them over to ICE for removal. The Obama administration takes no action against New York City.<sup>67</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 11**

Obama Wants to Remove National Guard from Border — The administration insinuates on several occasions that it is considering not renewing the National Guard mission on the Southern border. The 1,200 National Guard troops stationed along the Southern border patrol assist both CBP officers in spotting illegal entries and ICE with criminal intelligence.<sup>68</sup>



#### **DECEMBER 15**

DOJ Accuses Maricopa County of Discrimination Against Latinos; Rescinds 287(g) Agreements without Filing Suit — Assistant Attorney General Thomas Perez leads an investigation into Maricopa County Sheriff's Department and determines there was discrimination against Latinos. He goes public with his "findings" without initiating a lawsuit against the County. Without an opportunity to defend itself, and little regard for the maintenance of public safety or the rule of law, DHS rescinds Maricopa County's 287(g) agreement.ICE Director John Morton also tells the Maricopa County Attorney that ICE will no longer respond to calls from the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office (MCSO) involving traffic stops, civil infractions or "other minor offenses." However, it is unclear how ICE can refuse to respond to inquiries from MCSO deputies and not directly violate 8 U.S.C. § 1373(c), which requires the federal government to respond to inquiries by law enforcement agencies to verify immigration status.<sup>69</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 29**

ICE Relaxes Detention Policies — In a last minute 2011 move, ICE makes significant changes to its detainer policies, yet passes it off as a mere administrative form change. First, ICE creates a 24/7 hotline for illegal alien detainees to be staffed by the Law Enforcement Support Center (LESC)—the same organization that ICE says is too understaffed to keep up with immigration status check requests from state and local law enforcement. Second, ICE revises its detainer form to include a new provision that allows ICE agents to "Consider this request for a detainer operative only upon the subject's conviction." This shift in policy to a discretionary "post-conviction" model ignores the fact that being in the country illegally is a violation of federal law while simultaneously welcoming criminal aliens back onto the streets.<sup>70</sup>

## Timeline:2012

#### **Preparing for Full Scale Amnesty**

#### **JANUARY 3**

Government Report Exposes USCIS "Get to Yes" Policy — An Office of Inspector General (OIG) report reveals that USCIS officials pressure employees to approve applications for immigration benefits. According to the report, nearly 25 percent of officers surveyed reported that a supervisor has asked them to approve applications that should have been denied, and 90 percent said they felt they didn't have sufficient time to complete interviews of those who seek benefits. The report concludes that the speed at which supervisors require immigration officers to process cases "leaves ample opportunities for critical information to be overlooked." The report comes amid allegations made by agency employees that if they do not approve enough applications, they will be demoted or forced to relocate.<sup>71</sup>

#### **JANUARY 6**

DHS Announces Intent to Circumvent 3 and 10-Year Bars to Admissability — DHS proclaims its intent to propose a new rule that would allow certain illegal alien relatives of U.S. citizens to apply for hardship waivers from the 3 and 10-year bars to admissibility from inside the United States. Current law provides that an alien who has been in the U.S. unlawfully for 180 days to one year and leaves (either through removal or voluntary departure) is inadmissible to the U.S. for three years. An alien who has been unlawfully in the U.S. for a year or more and leaves is inadmissible for ten years.



#### **JANUARY 10**

Obama Appoints Former Amnesty Lobbyist to Head Domestic Policy Team — President Obama promotes Cecilia Muñoz, the White House's Director of Intergovernmental Affairs, to be the new director of its Domestic Policy Council. Prior to joining the Obama administration, Muñoz served as a Senior Vice President at the National Council of La Raza, one of the most outspoken pro-amnesty organizations in the country.

While at La Raza, Muñoz lobbied for comprehensive amnesty and benefits for illegal aliens, causes she continues to push as a high-ranking member of the White House staff.<sup>73</sup>

#### **JANUARY 17**

DHS Halts Roll-Out of Secure Communities in Alabama in Retaliation for HB 56 — DHS tells Alabama state officials that the implementation of Secure Communities in the state will be delayed due to "cost constraints." However, in an email sent to members of the Alabama Congressional delegation, DHS admits that the decision to suspend the program was done in retaliation for Alabama's new immigration enforcement law, HB 56. The email from DHS states: "Although the federal courts have enjoined several parts of HB 56, certain provisions were not enjoined and are currently in effect... While these provisions of Alabama's state immigration enforcement law, which conflict with ICE's immigration enforcement policies and programs, remain the subject of litigation, ICE does not believe it is appropriate to expand deployment of Secure Communities...in Alabama."<sup>74</sup>

#### **JANUARY 19**

Administration Closes Over 1,600 Deportable Alien Cases as Part of Administrative Amnesty Pilot Review — ICE attorneys in Denver and Baltimore recommend that the agency "administratively close" 1,667 removal cases, which would release illegal aliens already in proceedings back onto the streets without consequence for violating U.S. immigration law. The recommendation is the result of a sixweek pilot review of all pending deportation cases in Denver and Baltimore immigration courts, designed to ensure that only aliens meeting the administration's "priorities" are deported.<sup>75</sup>

Executive Order Reduces Screening for Visa Applicants — President Obama issues an executive order that will make it easier for aliens to obtain nonimmigrant visas by waiving screening safeguards, a move that increases the risk for visa overstays and jeopardizes national security. The order directs the Secretaries of State and DHS to come up with a plan that: (1) increases nonimmigrant visa processing in China and Brazil by 40 percent in the coming year; and (2) ensures that 80 percent of nonimmigrant visa applicants



are interviewed within three weeks of the government receiving their application. In a release issued the same day as the order, the State Department announces that it will accomplish the order in part by waiving the long-standing statutory requirement that aliens seeking to renew visas undergo in-person interviews with a consular officer. Because the order applies to all "nonimmigrant visas," it will relax the screening process for not only the tens of millions of tourists and business travelers who enter the U.S. each year, but also for hundreds of thousands of guest workers. In addition to relaxing the screening process for issuing visas, President Obama also proposes expanding the Visa Waiver Program, which allows visitors from participating countries with low rates of visa refusals to be admitted to the United States without applying for a U.S. visa.<sup>76</sup>

#### **JANUARY 24**

President Asks Congress for Amnesty Plan, Fails to Mention He's Launched it Without Their Approval — In his State of the Union address President Obama asks Congress to give him an amnesty bill he can "sign right away." 77

#### **FEBRUARY 7**

ICE Creates Public Advocate Position to Lobby for Illegal Aliens — ICE announces the creation of a new position within the agency, Public Advocate. The Public Advocate is to serve as a point of contact for aliens in removal proceedings, community and advocacy groups, and others who have concerns, questions, recommendations, or other issues they would like to raise about the administration's executive amnesty efforts. ICE appoints senior advisor for the Agency's Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) division, Andrew Lorenz-Strait, to head the new position.<sup>78</sup>

#### **FEBRUARY 13**

Obama Administration Moves to Defund 287(g) Program; Slashes Immigration Enforcement — President Obama's 2013 budget not only proposes cutting funding for ICE by 4 percent, but specifically proposes a \$17 million slash in the 287(g) federal-local law enforcement program, effectively

gutting the program, which was enacted by Congress. The budget describes what is essentially a phase-out of the 287(g) program in favor of the expansion of Secure Communities, calling the cut a "realignment and reduction of 287(g)" that will "reduce[] the 287(g) program" as ICE implements Secure Communities nationwide. Obama also proposes cutting the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC) by 5 percent, decreasing funds for border security inspections and trade facilitation between points of entry by \$6 million, and decreasing funds for border security fencing, infrastructure, and technology by \$72.9 million.<sup>79</sup>



#### **FEBRUARY 22**

DHS Monitors Social Media for Policy Backlash — A recently released 2011 reference guide for DHS analysts monitoring the media reveals that the Department is employing "Big Brother"-esque tactics to track blowback from opponents of their administrative amnesty policies. According to the guide, DHS is directing its analysts to identify and monitor "media reports that reflect adversely on DHS," and track reports on the administration's "policy changes" in immigration and the term "illegal immigration" in particular.<sup>80</sup>

#### MARCH 1

DHS Border Crossing Data is Challenged — Chairman of the House Oversight Committee, Darrell Issa (R-Calif.), and Rep. Jason Chaffetz (R-Utah) send a letter to DHS Secretary Napolitano accusing the Department of releasing false and misleading border crossing data. The letter states, "[T]he numbers appear to dramatically underestimate the volume of individuals who cross the border illegally and are neither arrested nor turned back south."<sup>81</sup>

#### MARCH 8

ICE Director Tells Congress Amnesty Review is Half Complete — ICE Director John Morton testifies before the House Appropriations Homeland Security Subcommittee that the Agency is halfway complete with its review of 300,000 pending deportation cases and will be done with the review by 2013. He states ICE has closed over 1,500 cases thus far. The next day, the ICE Office of Congressional Relations sends an email to Capitol Hill staff clarifying that this figure represents only the number of cases actually closed todate, and states that it will close or dismiss an additional 11,000 cases pending the results of background checks. The review is part of the administration's backdoor amnesty program announced by Secretary Napolitano in August 2011.<sup>82</sup>

#### MARCH 29

Obama Administration Announces Rolling Closures of Immigration Courts — The administration announces an expansion of its administrative amnesty program to four major U.S. cities: Detroit, Seattle, New Orleans, and Orlando. The rollout suspends immigration court dockets in the four cities while ICE attorneys review deportation cases of aliens not in custody and administratively close or dismiss those not meeting the administration's enforcement priorities.<sup>83</sup>

#### MARCH 30

USCIS Proposes Rule to Circumvent Federal Laws on Admission — Nearly three months after making a public announcement, USCIS releases its proposed rule to allow illegal aliens to circumvent federal statutes that govern admission. This latest move by the Obama administration makes it easier for illegal alien family members of U.S. citizens to stay in the country and become citizens themselves. The proposed rule achieves this by creating broad exceptions to the 3 and 10-year bars to admission found in Section 212 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA).<sup>84</sup>

#### APRIL 17

Obama Administration Defends Pulling National Guard Troops from Border — After 19 months of stationing 1,200 National Guard ground troops along the border, the Obama administration cuts the number to a mere 300. Testifying before the House Homeland Security Subcommittee on Border and Maritime Security, Assistant Defense Secretary Paul Stockton claims that aerial surveillance technology will provide a new deterrent to illegal border crossers. Skeptical and concerned members of the Subcommittee argue against withdrawal, noting that the U.S. only has operational control of 873 miles of the 2,000-mile southern border.<sup>85</sup>

#### **APRIL 25**

ICE Announces the Number of Illegal Aliens Benefitting from Case-by-Case Amnesty Review Has Increased to 16,500 — ICE officials announce it has offered to close over 16,500 illegal alien deportation cases pending background checks in connection with the administration's review of 300,000 pending immigration cases. The administration also announces that the number of illegal aliens whose cases it has already closed is up to 2,700 from just over 1,500 the previous month.<sup>86</sup>

DHS Delays Biometric Exit System Another Four Years — DHS Secretary Janet Napolitano testifies before the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding the long-awaited biometric exit system that tracks whether aliens leave the country upon the expiration of their visa. In March, DHS Principal Deputy Coordinator of Counterterrorism John Cohen testified before a House Committee that a plan to implement a biometric exit system would be presented within thirty days. However, in her testimony, Secretary Napolitano backtracks on



that promise and tells Congress that a biometric system would not be ready for at least four more years, and then only if the plan the Department develops is cost-effective. Instead, Secretary Napolitano testifies that DHS will have an "enhanced biographic" system ready by June and that the Office of Management and Budget was currently reviewing the final plan.<sup>87</sup>

#### APRIL 27

Obama Administration Weakens Secure Communities — ICE shifts its policy on Secure Communities to stop the enforcement of immigration law against illegal aliens apprehended for "minor traffic offenses." When Secure Communities identifies illegal aliens pursuant to a traffic offense, ICE will no longer ask the local jails to detain the illegal aliens so that ICE may begin deportation proceedings; rather, ICE will only consider detaining an alien if the alien is ultimately convicted of the offense. Moreover, despite claims of limited resources, ICE also announced it plans to take action against jurisdictions with arrest rates the agency deems too high. The new policy is the latest step in the administration's effort to limit state and local involvement in immigration enforcement and ensure that only aliens who have been convicted of violent crimes will be subject to deportation.<sup>88</sup>

#### MAY 1

DOJ Seeks to Intimidate Alabama School Districts — In its relentless quest to prevent state and local officials from enforcing immigration laws, the DOJ sends another letter of intimidation to the Alabama State Department of Education. In the letter, Civil Rights Division chief Thomas Perez drops a thinly veiled threat of litigation to persuade Alabama officials to back away from its immigration enforcement law, HB 56, specifically the provision that requires schools to collect immigration data on newly enrolled students.<sup>89</sup>

#### **MAY 10**

**DOJ Sues Maricopa County** — The DOJ files an official complaint against Maricopa County and its Sheriff Joe Arpaio for allegedly racially profiling Latinos in violation of federal law. These allegations of misconduct include: 1) a pattern or practice of discriminatory law enforcement actions against Latinos in Maricopa County; 2) discriminatory jail practices against Latino inmates with limited English proficiency (LEP); and (3) a pattern or practice of retaliatory actions against perceived critics. The DOJ's lawsuit



follows Sheriff Arpaio's refusal to allow a federal court-appointed "monitor" to oversee his office's activities. Even before filing suit, DHS rescinded the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office 287(g) agreement with ICE and "restricted its use" of the Secure Communities program.<sup>90</sup>

#### JUNE 5

ICE Releases Latest Backdoor Amnesty Statistics — ICE releases its latest statistics in its case-by-case review of pending deportation cases and states the Agency's attorneys have reviewed over 288,000 cases. Of those reviewed, ICE says it plans to administratively close 20,648; it states over 4,300 of these cases have already been processed and the remaining will be closed pending background checks.<sup>91</sup>



#### **JUNE 11**

DOJ Plans to Sue Florida Over Effort to End Illegal Alien Voting — Assistant Attorney General Thomas Perez announces that the DOJ will sue Florida in federal court over the state's removal of ineligible voters, including illegal aliens, from its voter registry. After a news outlet uncovered a number of ineligible voters, the Florida Department of State began an investigation of its voter rolls. To help the state correct its records and remove illegal

aliens and other ineligible voters, the Florida Department of State asked DHS to grant it access to the federal Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlement (SAVE) Program. After numerous delays by DHS, DOJ asked Florida to halt its investigation altogether. 92

#### JUNF 15

Obama Administration Unilaterally Implements DREAM Act; 1.4 Million Illegal Aliens Set for Removal Reprieve — The Obama administration announces it will circumvent Congress by using prosecutorial discretion to implement unilaterally the DREAM Act. Effective immediately, in a program it calls Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), DHS will grant deferred action and possible work authorization to certain illegal aliens under the age of 30 who claim they arrived in the U.S. before 16 years of age. DHS Secretary Janet Napolitano expects that 800,000 illegal aliens will be granted amnesty through the effort, but other organizations estimate the number of beneficiaries will be 1.4 million or higher.<sup>93</sup>

The President vigorously defends his actions at a White House press briefing despite the fact that in March 2011, he told an audience that he did not have the authority to unilaterally suspend deportations, "With respect to the notion that I can just suspend deportations through executive order, that's just not the case... Congress passes the law. The executive branch's job is to enforce and implement those laws... There are enough laws on the books by Congress that are very clear in terms of how we have to enforce our immigration system that for me to simply through executive order ignore those congressional mandates would not conform with my appropriate role as President." <sup>94</sup>

Napolitano: Parents of "DREAMers" Won't Face Enforcement Either — In an appearance on CNN to promote the administration's executive amnesty (DACA), DHS Secretary Napolitano quells fears that parents of illegal aliens applying for deferred action may be subject to immigration enforcement. The Secretary says, "We have internally set it up so that the parents are not referred for immigration enforcement if the young person comes in for deferred action." The announcement reveals that the administration is pursuing a broad-based plan. Massively expanding amnesty to illegal alien parents who knowingly entered the country unlawfully dramatically undercuts the President's argument that he simply granted amnesty to "kids" who were brought here through "no fault of their own."

#### JUNE 22

President Promotes DACA in Speech to Latino Elected Officials — In a speech to the National Association of Latino Elected Officials (NALEO), President Obama defends his administrative amnesty by saying, "what's needed is immigration reform that finally lives up to our heritage as a nation of laws." The President failed to mention that by unilaterally declaring that a massive amnesty is now in place, he usurped Congressional authority and demonstrated a disregard for our nation of laws—laws passed by Congress that is he obligated to enforce. 96

#### **JUNE 25**

DHS Rescinds 287(g) Agreements in Arizona — Immediately following the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in *Arizona v. U.S.* to uphold Section 2(B)—the heart of SB 1070—DHS announces it is rescinding its 287(g) task force agreements with Arizona law enforcement agencies. Section 2(B) requires law enforcement agents to take reasonable steps to verify the immigration status of those they lawfully stop or detain if they have reasonable suspicion to believe they are in the country illegally. DHS's decision to rescind the 287(g)

agreements allowing officers who participate in criminal task forces (such as drug or gang) to proactively respond to, identify, and remove illegal aliens in response to the Supreme Court opinion is perceived as a highly political and retaliatory move.<sup>97</sup>

#### JULY 6

Border Patrol to Close Nine Stations — Customs and Border Protection (CBP) announces it plans to close nine Border Patrol Stations across the United States. The station closures will take place at the following locations: Lubbock, Amarillo, Dallas, San Angelo, Abilene, and San Antonio, Texas; Billings, Montana; Twin Falls, Idaho; and Riverside, California. According to a CBP spokesman, the move to close these stations—many in strategic locations—is being done "[i]n order to accomplish [the agency's] mission more efficiently and to use its personnel more effectively...." While CBP states that the closures will save the agency \$1.3 million per year, it has yet to explain what the trade off will be in terms of illegal alien apprehensions and drugs seized. <sup>98</sup>

#### JULY 16

Inspector General: IRS Managers Discouraged Employees from Discovering Illegal Alien Tax Fraud — The Inspector General for the Treasury Department issues a report revealing that Internal Revenue Service (IRS) managers discouraged their employees from detecting illegal alien tax fraud. <sup>99</sup> The report states IRS management "has not established adequate internal controls to detect and prevent the assignment of an ITIN to individuals submitting questionable applications," noting that they care more about quickly processing ITIN applications than ensuring the agency grants ITINs to only qualifying individuals. Although illegal aliens are unauthorized to work in the U.S., they are required to comply with federal tax laws. As a result, the IRS grants illegal aliens ITINs to allow them to file tax returns. However, without any safeguards the system is easily manipulated by illegal aliens, who in 2010 alone secured \$4.2 billion in refundable tax credits through the Additional Child Tax Credit.

#### **JULY 19**

Napolitano: Economy Shouldn't be Balanced on Backs of "DREAMers" — DHS Secretary Janet Napolitano testifies before the House Judiciary Committee. While testifying, she announces that roughly 1,000 illegal aliens have already qualified for a two-year reprieve under the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program despite the fact the program is not yet in effect. She also states the administration has virtually no plan in place to process the applications or to prevent fraud in the program. <sup>100</sup>

#### JULY 24

Internal DHS Docs Show DACA to Cost Hundreds of Millions — The Obama administration's plan to grant deferred action status and work authorization to illegal aliens could cost over \$585 million, according to internal Department of Homeland Security (DHS) documents leaked to the Associated Press. The estimate is based on projections that the federal government will need to hire over 1,400 new employees and contractors to process an anticipated 3,000 applications daily. The leaked documents undermine the administration's claims that the amnesty will be fee-driven and not cost U.S. taxpayers. <sup>101</sup>



#### **AUGUST 3**

Administration's Guidance Provides Little Insight into Backdoor Amnesty — DHS issues "guidance" on administering the DACA application process, which reveals the administration's intent to ignore the criteria it set forth for the program. Instead, it refers to the original criteria for eligibility as mere "factors" for consideration. Conspicuously absent from the administration's guidance is any direction as to specific forms of documentation an illegal alien must show to receive deferred action and work authorization. <sup>102</sup>

#### **AUGUST 14**

USCIS Encourages More Illegal Aliens to Apply for Amnesty — The day before the agency is to begin accepting applications for the administration's backdoor amnesty program, the Director of USCIS, Alejandro Mayorkas, hosts a stakeholder conference call to walk the open borders lobby through the DACA application process. During the call, Mayorkas notes the administration's loose criteria, encouraging even more illegal aliens to qualify for the reprieve. In particular, he states that even those with expunged convictions and orders of removal against them are eligible to apply, as well as those who are only attending literacy and vocational programs rather than attending school.

#### **AUGUST 15**

Obama Administration Begins Accepting Backdoor Amnesty Applications — USCIS begins officially accepting DACA applications. The administration has yet to announce which forms of documentation are acceptable nor has it put any safeguards in place to protect against fraudulent applications.

#### **AUGUST 24**

Internal ICE Docs Show Administration Cooks Books — The House Judiciary Committee obtains internal ICE documents revealing that DHS is including numbers from the Alien Transfer Exit Program (ATEP) in its year-end removal numbers. ATEP, a joint program between ICE and Customs and Border Protection, transfers illegal aliens apprehended along one point of the U.S.-Mexico border to another point for removal. when ATEP removals are subtracted from ICE's total removal numbers, the number of deportations drops well below pre-Obama administration levels. This manipulation allows the administration to argue it is deporting more illegal aliens than previous administrations while simultaneously claiming border apprehensions have decreased and the border is secure. <sup>103</sup>

#### **SEPTEMBER**

DHS Fails to Help States Comply with REAL ID — The Government Accountability Office (GAO) releases a report revealing that the Department of Homeland Security has failed to help states comply with the REAL ID Act. According to the report, "officials in most states [GAO] interviewed expressed a need for additional guidance" from DHS, having been left with a "lack of clarity." In fact, the report reveals that some states that sent questions to DHS regarding compliance never received a response. <sup>104</sup>

#### SEPTEMBER 13

USCIS Announces First Round of DACA Beneficiaries — In less than a month of taking effect, the administration announces that it has already accepted 82,361 applications for deferred action. Of those, 1,660 are in the final review stage and 29 are complete. The stats show that the agency is moving through the background checks in a matter of days—a process that should take four to six months. In fact, in the first round of processing, fingerprints were taken on a Thursday and the background checks were completed by the following Monday, according to USCIS Director Alejandro Mayorkas. 106

#### **OCTOBER**

Inspector General: Immigration Courts Deporting Too Slowly — The Department of Justice Inspector General releases a report criticizing our nation's immigration courts for delays in processing deportation cases. According to the Inspector General, between FY 2006 and FY 2010 the most significant delays in deportation cases occurred at the first level of adjudication, which occurs in administrative courts housed in the Executive Office of Immigration Review (EOIR) within the Department of Justice (DOJ). The Inspector General highlights requests for continuances — requests to continue the proceedings at a later date — as the primary cause. Altogether, continuances added on average 132 days to the processing time of deportation cases. <sup>107</sup>

#### **OCTOBER 4**

ICE Does Nothing after LAPD Chief Announces Plan to Ignore ICE Detainers — The administration refuses to act after Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD) Chief Charlie Beck announces a plan to circumvent federal law by creating a list of offenses for which illegal aliens will be released back onto the streets instead of being transferred to federal custody.<sup>108</sup>

#### **OCTOBER 5**

ICE Refuses to Deport Illegal Alien Activist; Defends Inaction — Immigration and Customs Enforcement refuses to deport Mr. Jose Antonio Vargas, an outspoken pro-amnesty journalist who is an openly admitted illegal alien and felon. <sup>109</sup> Remarkably, instead of being embarrassed when asked why the law enforcement agency did not detain and begin removal proceedings on Vargas, ICE showed defiance. "Mr. Vargas was not arrested by ICE, nor did the agency issue a detainer," said an ICE spokeswoman.



"ICE is focused on smart, effective immigration enforcement that prioritizes the removal of public safety threats, recent border crossers and egregious immigration law violators, such as those who have been previously removed from the United States." <sup>110</sup>

#### OCTOBER 12

USCIS Releases Backdoor Amnesty Stats; Number of Beneficiaries Grows Exponentially — Just weeks before the presidential election, the Obama administration released data revealing it has granted deferred action to over 4,500 illegal aliens under the President's DACA program. This number is exponentially higher than the 29 cases the administration claimed to have completed or otherwise approved just one month earlier. Such a drastic increase in approvals in a one-month period suggests the administration is either failing to fully investigate the deferred action applicants, or if the administration is doing so, it is at the expense of immigration enforcement. 112

#### **OCTOBER 18**

Administration Continues Assault on 287(g) Immigration Enforcement Program — Prince William County, Virginia becomes the latest victim of the Obama administration's assault on the 287(g) program when it receives a letter from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officials informing County law enforcement the agency is not renewing its task-force agreement next year. The administration cites budget cuts, yet Congress continues to fund the program at preexisting levels. 113

#### **OCTOBER 24**

President Obama Promises Amnesty if Reelected — In an interview with editors from the *Des Moines Register*, President Obama promises that if reelected, he will grant amnesty to the 11-12 million illegal aliens currently in the United States. The President says he is "confident" Congress will pass amnesty legislation in the first year of his second term because, like Democrats, Republicans will use the issue for no other reason than to court Latino votes. Claiming Republicans have "alienated" Latino voters, he suggests that after Republicans lose the elections, they will change their position and support amnesty. "George Bush and Karl Rove were smart enough to understand the changing nature of America. And so I'm fairly confident that [Republicans are] going to have a deep interest in getting that done," he says.<sup>114</sup>

Over 200,000 Illegal Aliens Apply for President Obama's Backdoor Amnesty Program — Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano announces that over 200,000 illegal aliens have applied for deferred action under the Obama administration's backdoor amnesty program in just over two months. Secretary Napolitano offers these latest DACA statistics while speaking to a panel of educators who serve on the Homeland Security Academic Advisory Council (HSAAC) in Washington, D.C.<sup>115</sup>

#### OCTOBER 30

ICE Does Nothing after Berkeley City Council Votes to Ignore ICE Detainers — The administration refuses to act after the Berkeley City Council votes unanimously to compel the Berkeley Police Department to ignore all U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detainer requests. The newly instated policy simply reads, "The Berkeley Police Department will not honor requests by the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) to detain a Berkeley jail inmate for suspected violations of federal civil immigration law." 116



#### OCTOBER 31

Illegal Aliens "Get out the Vote" for President Obama — President Obama's DACA program pays off when thousands of illegal alien minors campaign for President Obama and other pro-amnesty candidates in "swing-states" key to winning the Electoral College.<sup>117</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 14**

Obama uses Press Conference to Push Amnesty — A week after winning reelection, President Obama jumped at the chance to declare his second-term amnesty agenda. "I'm very confident we can get immigration reform done," he told reporters. "[M]y expectation is that we get a bill introduced and we begin the process in Congress very soon after my inauguration."<sup>118</sup>

ICE Expands Access to Illegal Alien Lobbyist — ICE issues a press release announcing it is expanding its "hotline" for illegal alien detainees to make it easier for them to directly contact the ICE "Public Advocate." ICE states it is available for those with questions regarding prosecutorial discretion and questions or concerns about immigration enforcement or detention.<sup>119</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 16**

USCIS Grants Deferred Action to Over 50,000 Illegal Aliens — The administration announces it has approved 53,273 applications for deferred action under the DACA program. This is more than 11 times the number approved (4,591) just one month earlier.<sup>120</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 18**

DHS Website Promotes Welfare Benefits — DHS launches website<sup>121</sup> designed to advertise welfare and entitlement benefits to legal and illegal aliens. Created to remedy "a lack of information about how to access such benefits" and counter "complicated and…misleading information," the website explains how to access federal benefits and promotes such programs to legal and illegal aliens. Federal benefits listed on the website include Medicare, Medicaid, Social Security, food stamps, and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, among others. <sup>122</sup>

#### **NOVEMBER 19**

Mayorkas: USCIS Not in Position to Release Stats on DACA Denials — During a stakeholder conference call, USCIS Director Alejandro Mayorkas states, "Because of the nascent stage" of the DACA program, USCIS is not yet in a position to provide data on the number of applicants who have been denied. Instead, Mayorkas clarifies that before the Agency denies any applications, USCIS is doing one of two things: 1) filing a Request for Evidence (RFE) that asks applicants to submit additional evidence to prove they meet the program's criteria; or 2) issuing applicants a Notice of Intent to Deny the application. If USCIS files an RFE, then the applicant has 84 additional days (12 weeks) to submit proper qualifying evidence. If USCIS issues a Notice of Intent to Deny, the applicant has 30 days to submit evidence before the application is denied.<sup>123</sup>

Administration Releases Additional Tools to Help Illegal Aliens Get Backdoor Amnesty — The same day as Director Mayorkas' conference call, USCIS releases additional tools on its website to aid illegal aliens during the DACA application process. The additional tools consist of a "tip sheet" to walk illegal aliens through a check-list before they submit their application, FAQs in three additional languages, and guidance for employers to make it easier for them to hire DACA beneficiaries who are granted deferred action and work authorization. 125

#### **DECEMBER**

Inspector General: Federal Database Approves Aliens Ordered Deported as Eligible for Public Benefits — The Inspector General for USCIS releases a report revealing that the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements (SAVE) program erroneously confirms one in eight of all aliens run through it as eligible for public benefits and work in sensitive areas despite those aliens having deportation orders lodged against them.<sup>126</sup> Federal, state, and local benefit-issuing agencies and licensing bureaus depend on the SAVE program to determine the immigration status of applicants to ensure only those applicants with lawful immigration status are approved. In response, USCIS says it plans to work with other agencies within the Department of Homeland Security to identify whether a final order of removal has been issued to an alien, and that it will initiate a review of other potential data sources.<sup>127</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 4**

Inspector General: Illegal Aliens Working in U.S. Capitol — The Inspector General for the Architect of the Capitol issues a report revealing that several illegal aliens had been hired by subcontractors to complete projects on Capitol grounds this last year. Despite federal law requiring the use of E-Verify, a "second-tier" subcontractor failed to use the system, resulting in the hiring of five illegal aliens who used fraudulent documentation to obtain employment. Nonetheless, the Inspector General determined that the subcontractor did not violate any criminal laws because of "his ignorance" of the E-Verify requirement and because the illegal aliens had passed an FBI background check. The subcontractor was not referred to the U.S. Attorney's Office for prosecution. 129

ICE Does Nothing after California Attorney General Announces ICE Detainers are Optional — The Obama administration refuses to act after California Attorney General Kamala Harris issues an information bulletin<sup>130</sup> stating that local agencies have no obligation to honor detainers issued by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). In doing so, Attorney General Harris effectively gives legal cover to sanctuary cities that would rather protect criminal aliens from deportation than ensure the safety of their own communities.<sup>131</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 7**

DHS Delays Virtual Fence — Just six months after announcing plans to resume the Virtual Border Fence project, DHS announces it is delaying its implementation for nearly a year. The Department blames an unexpectedly large applicant pool of contractors for the setback, pushing the contractor solicitation date back from January to October 2013. 132



#### **DECEMBER 13**

Number of Illegal Aliens Granted DACA Tops 100,000 — The Obama administration announces it has granted deferred action to 102,965 illegal aliens under the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program. This number is nearly double the previous month's number of grantees. 133

#### **DECEMBER 14**

Administration Delays Apprehending Illegal Alien Sex Offender for Political Gain — An Associated Press story reveals that Department of Homeland Security officials delayed the apprehension of

an illegal alien sex offender to protect longtime amnesty advocate, U.S. Senator Bob Menendez (D-NJ).<sup>134</sup> The illegal alien sex offender — 18-year-old Luis Abrahan Sanchez Zavaleta, who overstayed his visitor visa from Peru — worked for Sen. Menendez as an unpaid intern and was handling immigration issues in one of his local offices. According to a U.S. official, DHS knew that Sanchez was a danger to the community, but nonetheless refused to act for roughly two months until after the November elections to assure Sen. Menendez was reelected. ICE did not arrest Sanchez until December 6.<sup>135</sup>

Administration Stonewalls DACA Inquiries — The Social Security Administration disregards Rep. Phil Gingrey's (R-GA) request that the agency explain why it issues Social Security Numbers to DACA beneficiaries. The Department of Homeland Security similarly refuses to respond to several letters from Senate Judiciary Ranking Member Chuck Grassley (R-IA) and House Judiciary Chairman Lamar Smith (R-Tex.) seeking information on the DACA program including approval statistics, costs, and fraud prevention. <sup>136</sup>

#### **DECEMBER 20**

Administration Delays REAL ID Act Compliance Deadline — The administration quietly announces it is delaying the deadline for states to comply with the REAL ID Act for a fourth time. The deadline—set for January 15, 2013—is "deferred for a minimum of six months" with no set timeframe for compliance. Only thirteen states are currently in compliance with the Act, which Congress passed in 2005. 137

#### **DECEMBER 21**

Memo: ICE Aids Sanctuary Cities through New Detainer Policy — In a memorandum issued the Friday before Christmas, Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Director John Morton limits the circumstances under which ICE agents can issue detainers and take custody of illegal aliens in the hands of local law enforcement officials. <sup>138</sup> As a result, ICE agents can no longer take an alien into custody if the alien's only violation of the law is being in the country unlawfully—they must now have committed an offense independent of their illegal status. The new detainer policy further illustrates the Obama administration's refusal to enforce immigration law as written by Congress, opting only to enforce the law against aliens deemed a "priority." <sup>139</sup>

Administration Cuts 287(g) Enforcement Program In Half — Buried in the bottom of ICE's press release announcing its year-end removal numbers, the administration declares it will not be renewing any 287(g) task force model agreements in 2013. The release simply states, "ICE has also decided not to renew any of its agreements with state and local law enforcement agencies that operate task forces under the 287(g) program." The administration justifies its decision to end the task force agreements by claiming other programs achieve the same purpose as 287(g) but cost less money. 140

Adminstration Continues to Peddle Inflated Deportation Stats — ICE releases its year-end removal numbers, announcing it has deported 409,849 individuals. To allay the fears of the pro-amnesty lobby, the administration touts that "some 96 percent of all ICE's removals fell into a priority category, and that they are focusing upon removing criminal aliens and recent border crossers. The new numbers illustrate the administration's continued manipulation of removal data by counting illegal aliens removed under ATEP as ICE removals.<sup>141</sup>

### Timeline:2013

#### **Sealing the Deal**

#### **JANUARY 3**

Administration Announces Final Rule to Circumvent 3 and 10-Year Bars to Admission — USCIS issues its long-awaited final rule to allow illegal aliens to circumvent federal statutes governing admission. The final USCIS rule does this by allowing illegal aliens to apply for and receive a provisional waiver of the 3 and 10-year bar while in the U.S. so long as they can show that being separated from their U.S. citizen spouse or parent would cause that U.S. citizen relative "extreme hardship." The administration makes clear it plans to consider expanding the rule even further to grant waivers to additional categories of illegal aliens. During a stakeholder phone call discussing the new rule, USCIS Director Alejandro Mayorkas emphasizes the agency will consider granting the same waivers to illegal alien relatives of green card holders, and clarifies that illegal aliens who have been in removal proceedings but whose cases have been administratively closed or terminated will be eligible to apply for the provisional waiver. <sup>140</sup>

Biden: Hispanics the Center of Nation's Future — Seeking to consolidate support from Hispanic lawmakers ahead of an all-out amnesty battle, Vice President Joe Biden refers to Hispanics as "the center of this nation's future." The Vice President makes these remarks in a speech at a Congressional Hispanic Caucus Institute event held to welcome Hispanic Members of the 113th Congress. <sup>141</sup>

#### **JANUARY 14**

Secretary Napolitano Here to Stay — The White House confirms that Department of Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano will continue to serve as DHS Secretary into President Obama's second term. 142

#### **JANUARY 29**

Obama Unveils Amnesty Blueprint — A day after the "Senate Gang of Eight" reveals their amnesty proposal, President Obama holds a press conference in Las Vegas to unveil his administration's amnesty blueprint. His four-point plan calls for amnesty for illegal aliens, increasing legal immigration, phased-in worksite enforcement, and securing the border. In doing so, the plan fails to mention enforcing the laws that are already on the books—such as completing the border fence and implementing a biometric entry-exit system—and ignores preexisting programs like E-Verify and 287(g) that would further interior enforcement. 144

#### **JANUARY 31**

White House Holds "Fireside" Amnesty Chat — White House Domestic Policy Advisor and former La Raza vice-president Cecilia Muñoz holds an online "fireside" chat with well-known pro-amnesty advocates. Participants include Mr. Jose Antonio Vargas (a self-admitted illegal alien and felon), actress America Ferrera, and Sojourners CEO Jim Wallis. During the "chat," Muñoz reiterates the President's plan for comprehensive immigration reform and encourages the pro-amnesty lobby to continue pressuring Congress.



#### **FEBRUARY 5**

President Meets with Labor and Big Business to Negotiate Guest Worker Program

—President Obama hosts separate meetings with progressive labor leaders and business executives to gain support for a "comprehensive" immigration reform package. The central reason for the meetings is to see whether unions and big business can reach a compromise on the principles of a new guest worker program. Speaking at the White House after the meeting, AFL-CIO President Richard Trumka tells reporters, "It was an excellent conversation. I think we are all on the same page....We were talking about commonsense reform that has an inclusive and broad path to citizenship that allows us to bring people in and take advantage of that."

#### **FEBRUARY 12**

President Peddles Same Failed Immigration Plan in State of the Union—President Obama uses the State of the Union to continue his push for amnesty legislation. During his speech, the President signals his intent to speed an immigration bill through the legislative process as quickly as possible, rushing Members of Congress to "get this done." The President's plan for comprehensive immigration legislation, which he refers to as "real reform," presents no new ideas outside of previously failed attempts at granting amnesty.

# BONDER PATROL

#### FEBRUARY 14

Napolitano Threatens Cuts to Border Patrol—As Congress debates whether to grant amnesty to the 12 million illegal aliens in the United States, Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano testifies before the Senate Appropriations Committee that the Administration plans to drastically cut the number of Border Patrol agents along the borders. Using the U.S. Border Patrol as a political pawn, Napolitano announces to the Committee

that if the automatic spending cuts – known as sequestration — occur on March 1, the Administration will impose a one-quarter reduction in Border Patrol's workforce hours. "I can tell you that under sequester, we will lose in hours 5,000 Border Patrol agents over the next year," she tells the Committee.

DACA Beneficiaries Near 200,000—United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) releases Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) statistics showing that the Obama Administration has granted deferred action to 199,460 illegal aliens as of February 14, 2013. In releasing its monthly statistics, the Administration once again refuses to report on the number of DACA applicants denied reprieve under the program. However, the Administration does continue to report on the top ten countries of origin of DACA applicants. Nearly three-fourths of DACA applicants list Mexico as their country of origin. The Administration also continues to report on which states have the highest numbers of DACA applicants. California leads the pack with nearly 120,000 applicants residing in that state alone. Texas comes in second with just over 68,000 resident applicants, and New York comes in third with nearly 25,000 resident applicants.

#### **FEBRUARY 17**

White House Leaks Amnesty Proposal—Over the weekend, a White House official leaks to reporters President Obama's plan for legalizing the 12 million illegal aliens currently in the country. Repeating the same failed ideas as previous amnesty proposals, the President's plan allows illegal aliens to apply for a newly created "lawful prospective immigrant" visa. The visa would be valid for four years (and is renewable), and would authorize illegal aliens to work in and travel to and from the country. Once granted the new lawful prospective immigrant visa, a newly amnestied alien may sponsor spouses and children of illegal aliens living outside of the U.S. through the same process. The plan is vague as to border security and immigration enforcement. The proposal seeks to increase the number of Border Patrol agents, but fails to specify a goal for the increase, and seems to "allow" DHS to expand technology along the border without specifying how this will be achieved.

#### **FEBRUARY 26**

Obama Administration Frees Over 2,000 Illegal Aliens and Uses the Sequester to Fruther Amnesty Agenda—After news leaks, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement officials confirm they have been releasing illegal aliens from federal custody in order to satisfy proposed cuts under the sequester. According to internal Homeland Security documents reviewed by the Associated Press, the Administration released more than 2,000 illegal aliens before the sequester even took effect, releasing roughly 1,000 illegal aliens per week since February 15. In addition, the documents reveal the Administration plans to release 3,000 more illegal aliens during the month of March. Downplaying its actions, the Administration initially claims it has freed only a few hundred illegal aliens, using cost as a scapegoat. However, according to 2011 Congressional testimony by ICE Director John Morton, alternatives to detention (ATD) actually cost more than detaining an illegal alien. Further underscoring the Administration's unwillingness to assume responsibility,

Secretary Napolitano claims she learned about the illegal alien releases along with the rest of the public, blames lower-level officials, and claims no part in the decision. The White House has also denied having any part in the decision.

Pro-Amnesty GOP Senators Meet with Obama—Pro-amnesty "Gang of Eight" Senators John McCain (R-AZ) and Lindsey Graham (R-SC) meet with President Obama and Vice President Biden at the White House to discuss comprehensive immigration reform. "We were pleased to hear the president state his firm commitment that he will do whatever is necessary to accomplish this important goal," the Senators say in a joint statement. The duo expresses confidence in Obama's commitment to border security despite his repeated disregard for enforcement.

GAO: Obama Administration Has No Official Metrics for Measuring Border Security; Will Not Adopt Any Until Late 2013—The Government Accountability Office (GAO) releases a report stating that the Department of Homeland Security has no official metrics in place to measure whether the border is secure and has no plans to adopt any such metrics until late this year. Still, the Obama Administration is in no rush to adopt a new measure for border security, despite the fact that it is asking Congress to pass a massive amnesty bill.

#### MARCH 4

Napolitano to Release Thousands More Illegal Aliens—Department of Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano announces her agency's plans to release even more detained illegal aliens to address budget cuts mandated by sequestration. Speaking at a D.C. event featuring all three individuals to previously serve as DHS Secretary, Napolitano states, "We are going to manage our way through this by identifying the lowest risk detainees, and putting them into some kind of alternative to release." She repeats the Administration's narrative that "only" several hundred detainees were released. Meanwhile, House Judiciary Chairman Bob Goodlatte (R-VA) publishes an internal ICE document that explicitly details the Administration's plan to release 1,000 detained illegal aliens per week from February 15 through March 31.

#### MARCH 7

Administration Furloughs Border Patrol Agents—The Obama Administration begins sending furlough notices to thousands of agents at U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) under the guise of dealing with the sequester. Although the Department of Homeland Security is required to make mandatory budget cuts, the Administration clearly uses sequestration to further undermine immigration enforcement. The letter sent to CBP agents justifies the furlough as "promot[ing] the efficiency of the service", but fails to target agency waste or lower priority functions that do not jeopardize the safety of Americans. According to inside-the-beltway outlet The Hill, approximately 24,000 CBP workers, managers, and supervisors will be furloughed.

#### MARCH 14

Administration Admits it Released Over 2,000 Illegal Aliens from Detention—Immigration and Customs Enforcement Director John Morton finally admits during a House Appropriations Subcommittee hearing that the Administration released 2,228 illegal alien detainees back onto the streets under the guise of budget cuts. His comments contradict earlier statements made by DHS officials, who initially tried to downplay news of the story by claiming the numbers were only in the hundreds. The hearing also reveals that more than 600 of the illegal aliens the agency released possess a criminal record.

#### MARCH 21

Obama Administration Admits it Scuttled Border Security Metric to Protect Amnesty—Officials in the Obama Administration admit to The New York Times that they resisted producing a metric to determine whether the border is secure because President Obama did not want any hurdles placed

between illegal aliens and a pathway to citizenship. The admission was made to the paper just one day after Department of Homeland Security officials shocked Members of Congress by announcing that despite several promises to develop one, they still have no official way to measure whether the border is secure.

#### MARCH 26

Napolitano Scraps Border Security as Pre-Condition for Amnesty—Janet Napolitano reaffirms the Obama administration's opposition to securing the border before granting amnesty to the roughly 12 million illegal aliens in the United States. At an event hosted by the Christian Science Monitor, Secretary Napolitano says DHS will not develop an official metric for measuring border security. Napolitano also argues against including any "trigger" in amnesty legislation that delays the issuance of green cards to illegal aliens until certain border security measures are taken.

#### MARCH 27

President Obama Confident Congress Will Pass Amnesty this Summer—In an effort to continue to keep the immigration issue front and center while Congress is on its two-week Easter recess, President Obama conducts interviews with major Spanish language networks Telemundo and Univision. During the taped interviews, President Obama expresses confidence that Congress will pass an amnesty bill this summer so long as the Senate "Gang of Eight" stays on track to introduce legislation the week of April 8. "If we have a bill introduced at the beginning of next month as these Senators indicate it will be, then I'm confident that we can get it done certainly before the end of the summer," President Obama tells Telemundo. Nonetheless, the President also reaffirms his commitment to introducing his own proposal if the Senate fails to come to an agreement, stating, "I'm prepared to step in. But I don't think that's going to be necessary."

#### APRIL 3

Radar Confirms the Border Is Not Secure—The use of a sophisticated radar system originally developed by the Pentagon to track the Taliban in Afghanistan reveals more illegal aliens are able to circumvent the Border Patrol than previously thought. The radar system, called the Vehicle Dismount and Exploitation Radar (Vader), was deployed to Arizona in March 2012. Using Vader, which is operated from a drone, Border Patrol agents catch 1,874 people in a 150-square mile stretch of the Sonora Desert between October 2012 and January 2013. The system also identifies an additional 1,962 people in the same area who evade arrest. The findings debunk the Obama Administration's repeated claims that the border is secure.

#### APRIL 10

DHS Official Confirms Illegal Border Crossings Up Ahead of Amnesty—Department of Homeland Security officials testify before the Senate Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee at a hearing entitled "Border Security: Frontline Perspectives on Progress and Remaining Challenges." Although the Obama Administration's narrative that "the border is secure" was reiterated, U.S. Border Patrol Chief Michael Fisher's testimony directly contradicts that assertion. "We have seen an increase in attempted entries," Fisher tells the Committee. Yet, Fisher says a new system that measures apprehensions as well as the number of illegal aliens that avoided detection is "starting" to be used, and states "it is in the final stages of development."

#### APRIL 23

Napolitano Proclaims S. 744 Secures the Southern Border—Department of Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano testifies before the Senate Judiciary Committee, in what was the third (and final) hearing in as many working days on the Gang of Eight's 844-page "comprehensive" immigration bill. In addition to handling her other responsibilities as DHS Secretary in the mere six days since the bill was introduced, Napolitano claims to have "read the bill" prior to the hearing. She praises the legislation, declaring that the bill will make the country more secure, and says it "absolutely" improves border security because its provisions are

realistic despite the mere "certification" requirement that the border security conditions have been met. These conditions encompass weak language such as "substantially" completed and operational, as well as the "establishment" of an electronic entry-exit system for air and sea ports (but not for land ports). Additionally, while claiming the bill makes the border more secure, Napolitano objects to the allocation of funds to install additional fencing along the border.

Federal Court Finds Napolitano and Morton DACA Directive Illegal—United States District Judge Reed O'Connor affirms that Congress has plenary power to set immigration law. Particularly, the Judge recognizes that through the adoption of several statutes, Congress has expressed its intent that the government initiate removal proceedings against all illegal aliens, including those eligible for Obama's Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program. The decision comes after ten ICE agents filed suit against DHS Secretary Napolitano, ICE Director John Morton, and USCIS Director Alejandro Mayorkas, claiming their prosecutorial discretion directives order them to violate federal law. The decision means that Napolitano does not have the discretion to refuse to initiate removal proceedings, nor can she or Morton instruct their agents to do the same.

#### MAY 20

USCIS Union Criticizes Obama's Policies—The AFL-CIO affiliated union of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services officers releases a statement that in addition to opposing the Senate "Gang of Eight" amnesty bill, criticizes the Obama Administration's refusal to enforce the laws already on the books. Kenneth Palinkas, the president of the union which represents over 12,000 USCIS officers and personnel, states he is concerned that under Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano's leadership, the agency has become nothing more than a rubberstamp for special interests. Among other concerns noted is the convening of "secret panels" created by Napolitano to review all requests that illegal aliens be issued a notice to appear for deportation proceedings, the 99.5% approval rating of DACA applicants and lack of in-person interviews of DACAs, and the excessive granting of fee waivers—costing taxpayers over \$200 million last fiscal year.

#### **JUNE 17**

Chief Immigration Enforcer Resigns—Immigration and Customs Enforcement Director, John Morton, resigns after more than four years of leading the agency. The resignation comes amidst congressional debate over whether to grant amnesty to the 12 million illegal aliens currently in the country, an apparent concession that the current Administration cannot be trusted to enforce any new laws. Morton was responsible for implementing the Obama Administration's backdoor amnesty policies, issuing a series of "prosecutorial discretion" memos prohibiting his agents from enforcing immigration laws against the vast majority of illegal aliens without criminal convictions.

#### JUNE 18

Administration Posts Asylum Loophole Directions on the Web—President Obama's U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services posts directions on its website coaching potential asylum seekers and immigration attorneys on best practices for winning an asylum claim. Instructing asylum seekers to use the phrase "credible fear" upon reaching the U.S. border, the directions result in a massive increase in asylum claims from Mexico, causing U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement to pay for hotel rooms for dozens of these recently arrived illegal aliens in the San Diego area at a cost of roughly \$100 per night. Illegal aliens that were not brought to a hotel were reportedly released to addresses in Texas, Florida, and New York.

#### JULY 12

Homeland Security Secretary Takes New Job Amidst Immigration Battle—Just weeks after ICE Director Morton resigns, Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano announces she is stepping down after more than four years with the Obama Administration to become the next president of the University of California system. Under Secretary Napolitano's controversial "leadership," the Department proactively dis-

mantled immigration enforcement. Napolitano was responsible for overseeing a series of "prosecutorial discretion" memos instructing federal immigration agents to ignore illegal aliens falling outside of the Department's enforcement "priorities," for administering a case-by-case review of all immigration deportation proceedings—administratively closing the cases her Department did not deem a priority, and for creating the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program and thereby administratively implementing the DREAM Act despite the bill's repeated rejection by Congress.

#### **JULY 23**

Feds Investigate USCIS Director—News breaks that the Inspector General is investigating U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) Director Alejandro Mayorkas due to allegations he improperly helped a Virginia-based tech company secure an EB-5 visa. Run by former Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton's brother, the company allegedly reached out to Mayorkas for help approving the visa for a Chinese executive whose application had already been denied twice. Alarmingly, the Inspector General's investigation extends even beyond the approval of risky EB-5 projects, including allegations of conflicts of interest, misuse of position, and an appearance of impropriety. This is not the first time the USCIS Director has been caught up in a scandal with a brother of Hillary Rodham Clinton's. Mayorkas was previously scrutinized for his involvement in the commutation of a prison sentence of a Democratic Party donor's son by President Bill Clinton while he was a U.S. Attorney in California.



#### JULY 24

Administration Does Nothing After Head of Newark's Police Department Ignores ICE Detainers—Newark Police Director Samuel DeMaio signs a directive ordering City police to no longer comply with ICE detainer requests to hold suspects accused of minor crimes. The Administration does nothing.

#### JULY 30

Report: DHS Lost Track of Over One Million Foreign Visitors—The Government Accountability Office releases a report revealing that the Department of Homeland Security has lost track of over one million foreign visitors to the U.S., indicating the individual is a potential visa overstay. The report also points out that Federal law requires DHS to report overstay estimates, but that neither DHS nor its predecessor has regularly done so since 1994.

#### **AUGUST 13**

Administration Does Nothing After New Orleans Sheriff Ignores ICE Detainers—Orleans Parish Sheriff Marlin Gusman (who has jurisdiction over the City of New Orleans) announces his office will no longer hold suspected illegal aliens for ICE unless the detainee is charged with certain violent crimes. These crimes include first or second-degree murder, aggravated rape, aggravated kidnapping, treason or armed robbery with a firearm. If charges against a detainee are dismissed for any reason, suspected illegal aliens are released back into the community regardless of immigration status. The New Orleans policy even goes so far as to prevent its law enforcement officers from initiating an investigation into a detainee's immigration status or providing ICE with the detainee's release date or address.

#### **AUGUST 23**

Memo: Administration Backdoor Amnesties Illegal Alien Parents—Acting Immigration and Customs Enforcement Director, John Sandweg, orders agents to refrain from taking into custody illegal aliens who are parents or legal guardians of a minor. The memorandum states that "ICE personnel should ensure that the agency's immigration enforcement activities do not unnecessarily disrupt the parental rights of both alien parents or legal guardians of minor children." In doing so, the memorandum instructs ICE personnel that

in deciding whether to grant prosecutorial discretion, they should pay particular attention to immigration enforcement activities involving three subsets of the illegal alien population: (1) parents or legal guardians who are primary caretakers of minor aliens (including minors in the country unlawfully); (2) parents or legal guardians who have a direct interest in family or child welfare proceedings; and (3) parents or legal guardians whose minor children are physically present in the U.S. and are citizens or legal permanent residents. If an alien fits into one of the above categories, then ICE personnel are to reevaluate any custody determinations made about the alien and, under certain circumstances, refrain from detaining the alien all together. If an alien is detained, then the agency is to ensure they have the ability to communicate and visit with family, and are able to attend "family court or child welfare proceedings." In some cases, the agency may facilitate the return into the country of a previously deported alien to attend such proceedings.

#### SEPTEMBER 5

ICE Keeps Illegal Alien Lobbyist on Payroll Despite Congress Eliminating Job—News breaks that the Obama Administration has kept ICE Public Advocate Andrew Lorenzen-Strait in his role despite President Obama signing legislation eliminating the position. Congress eliminated the Public Advocate position in March as part of legislation to fund the federal government through the end of the fiscal year, the relevant section of the law reading "None of the funds made available by this Act may be used to provide funding for the position of Public Advocate within U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement." Lorenzen-Strait is now the Deputy Assistant Director of Custody Programs and Community Outreach, where he performs the same duties as the now defunct Public Advocate position.

#### **SEPTEMBER 17**

Obama Says an Executive Amnesty Would Ignore the Law, Forgets He's Already Done It—In an interview with Spanish media outlet Telemundo, President Obama tells viewers he does not have authority to unilaterally grant amnesty to the estimated 12 million illegal aliens currently in the U.S. if Congress refuses to pass amnesty legislation. In declaring he lacks such ability under his executive powers, President Obama says that granting the nation's entire illegal alien population a reprieve from deportation and authorizing them to work in the country "would be ignoring the law in a way that would be very difficult to defend legally." The President drew a distinction between his circumvention of the law for illegal aliens 30 and younger via his Administration's Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program — which he claimed was legal because it was done to allow federal agencies the ability to devote more time and resources to "high-priority" immigration cases — and doing the same for the entire illegal alien population, saying the latter is "not an option." His interview was not the first time, however, in which he claimed it was outside of his authority to grant backdoor amnesty to the illegal alien population. President Obama made a similar assertion in March 2011, before implementing the Morton Memos and DACA.

#### **OCTOBER 1**

Feds Give Illegal Aliens Nearly \$29 Million in Prescription Drugs—The Office of the Inspector General for the Department of Health and Human Services releases a report revealing that the Federal government doled out nearly \$29 million in prescription drug benefits to illegal aliens over the last two years. According to the report, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) inappropriately approved \$28,990,718 in payments to sponsors that submitted 279,056 records of prescription drugs for 4,139 illegal aliens from



2009 to 2011 under the Medicare Part D program. Current law generally prohibits illegal aliens from receiving federal public benefits, such as prescription drugs under Medicare. However, illegal aliens are enrolled in Medicare Part D, and sponsors that contract with CMS submit claims on behalf of illegal aliens because there is no mechanism for sponsors (private prescription drug plans) to check whether a beneficiary is lawfully present.

#### **OCTOBER 5**

Obama Administration Does Nothing After California Governor Signs Anti-Detainer Bill—California Governor Jerry Brown signs legislation, called the "TRUST Act," that generally bans local law enforcement officials in the state from detaining any person on the basis of an ICE detainer request after that individual becomes eligible for release from local jail. While in certain circumstances the bill does not outright ban transferring custody of criminal aliens to ICE upon request, it does however give local officers the option of releasing such dangerous criminal aliens back onto the streets. The Obama Administration takes no action.



#### **OCTOBER 8**

Administration Allows Illegal Aliens to Rally on National Mall for Amnesty While Banning Military Veterans from War Memorials—Demonstrating the Obama Administration's prioritization of illegal aliens over the American people, the National Park Service (which has closed the National Mall to the general public due to a government shutdown), grants an exception to allow amnesty advocates to rally on

the Mall. The "Camino Americano: March for Immigration Reform," is sponsored by pro-amnesty groups such as CASA in Action and the AFL-CIO and lasts several hours. Members of Congress speaking at the rally tell the protesters to thank "the administration at this time of shutdown for allowing us to be here today." Meanwhile, veterans groups traveling to D.C. to view the war memorials are met with blockades.

#### **OCTOBER 18**

President Obama Nominates Campaign Donor with No Immigration Experience to be Next Head of Homeland Security—President Barack Obama officially unveils his pick for Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security: former Defense Department general counsel Jeh Johnson. While Johnson's biography suggests he has some national security experience, he apparently lacks any experience on the President's second-term priority—immigration. Media outlets report he is a longtime Democrat donor, federal campaign finance records showing that over the past decade, Johnson has contributed more than \$100,000 to Democratic candidates and groups, with a third of that going to Obama's 2008 presidential campaign.

#### OCTOBER 24

Obama Renews Committment to Pass Amnesty—With less than 20 legislative days remaining in the House of Representatives, President Obama renews his amnesty push, calling for House Republican leaders to take up immigration before the end of 2013. "We should pass immigration reform. It's good for our economy. It's good for our national security. It's good for our people. And we should do it this year," he says.

USCIS Ombudsman Conference Pushes Amnesty—At its annual conference, the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) Ombudsman devotes its keynote panel to promoting President Obama's amnesty agenda. The panelists represent organizations who would provide services to illegal aliens in the event of an amnesty, including: the National Council of La Raza, City University of New York Citizenship Now, Immigration Advocates Network, National Immigration Law Center, and Kids in Need of Defense. The pro-amnesty panelists spend the morning discussing how their organizations could ensure that implementation of any upcoming amnesty should include as many illegal aliens as possible, and emphasize how they were already using "DACA" in their broader amnesty push.

#### **NOVEMBER 5**

Obama, Big Business Huddle at the White House Over Immigration—President Obama huddles with key business leaders at the White House to discuss immigration. Among the guests in Obama's Roosevelt room are the CEOs of McDonald's, Marriott, State Farm, Lockheed Martin, Deloitte, and Motorola. The execs met with President Obama and key White House advisers, including Valerie Jarrett and Cecilia Muñoz.

D.C. City Council Approves Driver's Licenses for Illegal Aliens, White House Does Nothing—The District of Columbia Council approves a bill to provide driver's licenses to illegal aliens. The bill creates a two-tiered driver's license system, meaning that the licenses provided to illegal aliens will be visibly distinct from those of legal residents and citizens. The licenses provided to illegal aliens must contain the phrase, "not valid for official federal purposes." Advocates argue that the distinguishing mark will limit the effectiveness of D.C.'s sanctuary policy by singling out illegal aliens. The Obama Administration does nothing as illegal aliens gain benefits in its own backyard.

#### **NOVEMBER 11**

Memo: USCIS Circumvents Federal Law Governing Time Limits on Temporary Work Visas—United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) issues a policy memorandum (dated November 11, 2013) that will allow the Obama Administration to circumvent existing time limits for guest worker visas. The memo specifically applies to H-2A (agricultural workers), H-2B (low-skilled workers), and H-3 ("trainee") visas, and achieves its goal by amending the USCIS Adjudicator's Field Manual, the guide instructing USCIS officials on how to process applications. The new policy instructs Immigration Services Officers to allow the holders of a dependent visa to obtain their own principal visa as a seasonal worker or trainee without counting the time previously spent in the country against the maximum time limit of the visa. This policy therefore doubles the amount of time a seasonal worker or trainee could stay in the United States, as it allows a spouse who has been a derivative visa holder to essentially switch places with the principal visa holder when the original principal visa holder's maximum time limit has been reached. The change in status would thus reset the clock to zero for both. By instituting this policy by means of an update to the USCIS' Adjudicator's Field Manual rather than by an appropriate change to the law or regulations, the Obama Administration has again unilaterally expanded immigration while bypassing the public scrutiny and degree of accountability that the proper regulatory process is designed to ensure.

## **NOVEMBER 13**

Obama's Homeland Security Nominee Affirms Amnesty Support—President Obama's nominee to become the next Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, Jeh Johnson, testifies before a Senate panel regarding his pending confirmation. Though immigration is not the main focus, Johnson uses the hearing to express his support for amnesty. He says, "I support comprehensive common sense immigration reform. If reform is enacted into law I will work to prepare DHS to administer the changes in law and ensure that DHS has the staff, resources, and capability to do so." Johnson also lists "immigration reform" as his seventh priority in a questionnaire given to him prior to the hearing.

## **NOVEMBER 14**

Memo: Obama Uses Visa Waiver Program to Implement Another Backdoor Amnesty—The Obama Administration issues another policy memo, this time instructing USCIS personnel to use prosecutorial discretion to give immediate relatives (spouse, parent, or child) of U.S. citizens who entered the country through the Visa Waiver Program (VWP) and remained beyond their authorized stay the ability to obtain a green card



and eventual citizenship. Generally, federal immigration law requires foreign nationals to obtain a visa before they can be admitted to the United States. However, under the VWP, eligible aliens from designated countries are permitted to enter the U.S. for up to 90-days for "business or temporarily for pleasure" without a visa. This 90-day time limit can only be temporarily extended in "emergency" situations, and in order to qualify to enter the U.S. under the VWP, an individual must waive his or her right to contest any removal orders placed against them. Despite the fact that federal law clearly states the VWP is a temporary, limited-admission program, this policy memo nonetheless argues that DHS not only has the authority to decline to remove a VWP overstay, but to grant the alien a green card as well if the alien is an immediate relative of a U.S. citizen.

#### **NOVEMBER 15**

Memo: Administration Grants Backdoor Amnesty to Illegal Alien Subset—In yet another move calculated to fulfill the President's backdoor amnesty agenda, the Obama Administration issues a new policy memorandum, this time granting illegal aliens who are immediate relatives of active and veteran U.S. military members the ability to obtain a green card and eventual citizenship. President Obama creates this path to citizenship by granting these illegal alien relatives "parole in place." However, rather than being based in statute, the concept of "parole in place" is a politically-motivated distortion of U.S. immigration law. There is no statutory or regulatory authority for this status, as it is predicated on yet another memorandum, this time by the former General Counsel of the Immigration and Naturalization Service under the Clinton Administration.

## **NOVEMBER 20**

Foreign Students at Record Level; DHS Proposes Rule to Bring in More—The Department of Homeland Security proposes changing federal regulations to allow even more foreign students to enroll at U.S. colleges and universities. DHS's proposed rule would effect this change by allowing spouses and children of foreign students to study at U.S. colleges and universities, so long as the course of study is not full-time. The Administration proposes this rule in spite of the number of foreign students in the U.S. growing by 40 percent over the past decade (2003-2013).

#### **DECEMBER 2**

Seattle Refuses to Honor ICE Detainers, Administration Does Nothing—The Obama Administration does nothing after the King County Council passes Ordinance 2013-0285 by a vote of 5 to 4, prohibiting county law enforcement from honoring federal Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detainers for aliens except in a very limited number of circumstances. Previously, King County, which encompasses Seattle, has honored all requests by federal authorities to hold aliens for no more than an additional 48 hours to allow ICE agents time to make arrangements for the transfer of the detainee into federal custody for the purpose of removing the alien.

## **DECEMBER 3**

White House Reverses Course; Confirms President Lived with Illegal Alien Uncle—The White House confirms that President Obama did in fact live with his illegal alien uncle in Massachusetts for several weeks while attending Harvard Law School. The confirmation by the White House constitutes a complete about-face from White House's earlier claims that the President and his uncle, Onyango "Omar" Obama, had never even met.

## **DECEMBER 10**

USCIS Director Caves to Pressure from Harry Reid—News breaks that Alejandro Mayorkas, the Director of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS), caved to pressure from Senate Majority Leader Harry Reid (D-NV) and ordered USCIS personnel to reopen reviews of EB-5 visa applications for projects in Reid's home State of Nevada. Though the applications for the investor visa program were previously rejected for expedited review on grounds of "suspicious financial activity," upon reportedly receiving a phone call from Majority Leader Reid, Director Mayorkas ordered an expedited review of the cases. Mayorkas is already under investigation by the Inspector General for improperly helping approve the visa for a Chinese executive at the request of a Virginia-based tech company run by former Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton's brother.

## **DECEMBER 11**

Vice President and Key White House Aide Call for Amnesty on Skype Chat—Companies Skype and Bing (both owned by pro-amnesty Microsoft) host an online chat with Vice President Joe Biden and White House Domestic Policy Advisor Cecilia Munoz. Biden calls on the House to pass amnesty,

while Munoz promises the audience that the President will extend DACA, his administrative amnesty program for so-called DREAMERs, if Congress does not pass an amnesty bill.

#### **DECEMBER 19**

Deportations Drop in 2013—Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) releases its year-end removal numbers, revealing that the Administration has removed fewer aliens from the U.S. in 2013 than in 2012. While Administration officials and the amnesty lobby continue to claim that deportation numbers are at record highs, the statistics reveal a 10 percent drop in removals over the last year. In 2012, ICE reported removing 409,849 aliens. This year's report, however, shows ICE removed only 368,644 aliens. The year-end removal numbers also demonstrate a decline in interior enforcement, and underscore the Administration's continued efforts to pad removal numbers by redefining CBP border apprehensions as ICE removals.

White House Announces Pro-Amnesty Nominee to be Next USCIS Leader—The White House announces President Obama's nominees for several key leadership posts, including for Director of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. Obama nominates Leon Rodriguez, a former board member of the pro-amnesty CASA de Maryland. During Rodriguez's tenure on the board of CASA, the organization published a booklet entitled "Warning: Protect Yourself from Immigration Raids," which instructs illegal aliens on how to avoid or minimize the chance of being deported.

#### **DECEMBER 23**

Homeland Security Gets New Leadership—Jeh Johnson is sworn in as the fourth U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security. Secretary Johnson appears to lack any experience on immigration. News reports suggest President Obama's appointment of Johnson, a longtime Democrat donor, is payback for his years of support. Federal campaign finance records show that over the past decade, Johnson has contributed more than \$100,000 to



Democratic candidates and groups. In particular, Johnson gave more than \$33,000 to Obama's 2008 presidential campaign. In fact, his ties with President Obama extend to more than just donations, with then candidate-Obama's campaign website listing him as both a member of his national finance committee and as a foreign policy advisor. He also donated \$2,300 to Hillary Clinton's presidential primary campaign.

Former U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services Director, Alejandro Mayorkas, is also sworn in that same day. He is both nominated and approved for the number two position at DHS in spite of an investigation pending against him by the DHS Inspector General for impropriety relating to the EB-5 investor visa program.

# Timeline:2014

# No Illegal Alien Left Behind



#### **JANUARY 14**

Obama Threatens to Use His Pen and Phone—Upon convening his first Cabinet meeting of the year, President Obama declares he will implement his 2014 agenda with or without Congress and calls on Congress to complete "immigration reform," which he describes as a "major piece of unfinished business from last year." He goes on to explain that his Administration is "not just going to be waiting for legislation," but will act unilaterally

if Congress refuses to pass his agenda. He proclaims, "I've got a pen and I've got a phone, and I can use that pen to sign executive orders and take executive actions... And I've got a phone that allows me to convene Americans from every walk of life—nonprofits, businesses, the private sector, universities, to try to bring more and more Americans together around what I think is a unifying theme...."

#### **JANUARY 17**

Administration Releases Apprehension Data, Shows Unlawful Border Crossings on the Rise—Customs and Border Protection releases data showing that apprehensions of illegal aliens crossing into the U.S. increased during fiscal year 2013. In total, U.S. Border Patrol apprehended 420,789 illegal aliens at the southern and northern borders, a 16 percent increase from fiscal year 2012. The data shows that 98 percent of all apprehensions occurred on the southern border, and that much of the increase is coming from those leaving Central America. Just days after the Border Patrol releases this data, the Department of Homeland Security's new Secretary, Jeh Johnson, made his first visit to the southern border. Declaring that DHS has made "significant progress" over recent years to secure it, Johnson calls on Congress to pass amnesty.

## **JANUARY 24**

DHS Secretary Says Illegal Aliens Have "Earned the Right" to Become Citizens—Just one month after being sworn-in, Secretary Johnson gives a speech to the U.S. Conference of Mayors advocating for comprehensive immigration reform. During the speech he tells them that he believes illegal aliens have "earned the right" to become U.S. citizens.

## **JANUARY 28**

Illegal Aliens Attend State of the Union—For the second straight year, illegal aliens attend President Obama's State of the Union Address as invited guests. In addition to being invited by pro-amnesty Members of Congress, First Lady Michelle Obama welcomes an illegal alien to her viewing box.

#### **JANUARY 31**

Obama Threatens Unilateral Action on Immigration...Again—President Obama threatens during an online chat to use executive action to stop the deportation of illegal aliens if Congress fails to pass amnesty in 2014. President Obama's threat comes in response to a question asking him to what extent he can use his executive powers to grant a broad amnesty to all illegal aliens similar to his DACA initiative. President Obama responds, "If at some point we see that it's not getting done, I'm gonna look at all options to make sure that we have a rational, smart system of immigration. But I'm going to do everything I can in these months to see if we can get this over the finish line...." The President's statement is the latest in a series of remarks in which he flip-flops as to whether he can—or will—use his executive authority to unilaterally halt the deportation of all illegal aliens.

#### **FEBRUARY 5**

Administration Makes it Easier for Terrorists to Gain Admission to U.S.—The Obama Administration unilaterally takes steps to weaken a federal law that prohibits those who provide "material support"

to individuals or organizations engaged in terrorist activity from being admitted to the United States. Federal law prohibits aliens who commit an act that the alien "knows, or reasonably should know, affords material support" to individuals or organizations that have committed (or plan to commit) a terrorist activity from being admitted to the country. However, in an agency notice published February 5, Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson and Secretary of State John Kerry announce they are exempting from that law individuals whose "material support" is either "limited" or "insignificant." The move not only opens the door for terrorists seeking to do harm in the U.S., but represents another circumvention of the law by the Administration by which it excludes broad classes from the law rather than on a case-by-case basis.

#### **FEBRUARY 7**

DHS Secretary Preps for Amnesty—After just over one full month in office, Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson announces that he is preparing his department for a mass amnesty. "I have already directed the Deputy Secretary of Homeland Security to coordinate the process to ensure we are ready to implement the law," he said referring to DHS's ability to process future amnesty applications. Calling amnesty "a matter of homeland security," Johnson also reiterates his support for it. "This is not a special path to citizenship as I see it; it is an opportunity to get in line behind those who are here legally. This is not rewarding people for breaking the law; it is giving them the opportunity to get right with the law. And it is preferable to what we have now."

## **FEBRUARY 8**

Obama Puts Ilegal Aliens Ahead of Law-Abiding Immigrants—*The New York Times* reports that U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services has been prioritizing the processing of applications for President Obama's Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program for illegal alien minors over those of individuals attempting to enter the country lawfully. The DACA program, which grants lawful presence and work authorization to illegal aliens who claim to have been brought to the U.S. as minors, has tripled the visa wait time for the spouses, children, and parents of U.S. citizens who are trying to immigrate to the country lawfully according to the news outlet. Until recently, a U.S citizen could obtain a green card for an immediate relative in five months or less, but after the Administration instituted DACA in 2012, the reporting reveals USCIS diverted its attention to DACA recipients and the typical wait lengthened to 15 months.

## **FEBRUARY 11**

Audit Shows Obama Administration Undermines Worksite Enforcement—The Office of Inspector General (OIG) of the Department of Homeland Security issues a report on its audit of the Obama Administration's worksite enforcement strategy from 2009 to 2012. The audit reveals that the Administration has continually reduced fines for businesses caught employing illegal aliens. The audit found that from fiscal years 2009 through 2012, DHS reduced penalties on employers who hire illegal aliens an average of 40%, from \$52.7 million to \$31.2 million. The audit also found that DHS failed to properly oversee the field offices and ensure ICE guidance and procedures for the I-9 process were uniformly implemented.

## MARCH 4

Obama Seeks to Cut Immigration Enforcement—President Obama releases his budget for fiscal year 2015. In it, the President cuts overall funding for Immigration and Customs Enforcement by 4.5 percent, decreases the number of detention beds, seeks an increase in alternatives to detention, and eliminates funding for the State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP). Additionally, the President claims to reduce the deficit by assuming Congress passes amnesty in 2014, and attributes \$158 billion in deficit reduction over the next decade and \$1 trillion over 20 years to "immigration reform."

## MARCH 7

Border Patrol Chief Restricts Agents' Ability to Defend Themselves—Chief of the U.S. Border Patrol, Michael Fisher, issues a policy memorandum further limiting the ability of Border Patrol agents

to use force to protect themselves at the border. The directive comes in response to complaints by open border groups that Border Patrol agents have used excessive force when patrolling the border, despite reports of increased danger for agents, including projectiles being hurled across the border in an effort to harm them. Fisher's actions puts the demands of the open borders lobby ahead of the safety of Border Patrol agents, who are injured while trying to prevent drug cartels and illegal aliens from unlawfully crossing the border. Since 2007, there have been over 6,000 assaults against Border Patrol agents, resulting in countless injuries and three deaths.

#### MARCH 11

DHS Secretary Admits Admin Manipulates Deportation Stats—During a hearing on Capitol Hill, Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson admits that the Department has been reclassifying deportation data in a way that makes it appear that deportations have increased. Specifically, Secretary Johnson confirms that a large part of the 368,000 deportations reported by Immigration and Customs Enforcement for fiscal year 2013 are due to the activity of an entirely different agency—Customs and Border Protection—and would not have counted towards ICE's removal total in previous administrations.

#### MARCH 13

Obama Orders Review of Deportation Practices—President Obama tells members of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in a meeting at the oval office that he has ordered DHS Secretary Jeh Johnson to review the department's deportation practices. According to the White House, President Obama expresses "deep concern about the pain families feel" from having illegal alien relatives deported and said the goal of the review is to help DHS conduct enforcement "more humanely within the confines of the law." Attendees at a subsequent White House meeting indicate that the President actually told Johnson to begin the review "his first day" as secretary.

#### MARCH 18

Administration Reopens Cases of Illegal Aliens—U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) reopens applications of illegal aliens who were denied provisional waivers of the 3 and 10-year bars to admission to due criminal records. Pursuant to a USCIS memo, during the review process, if the Administration determines the criminal offense is not of a certain nature or severity, then the agency will reverse the denial and grant the illegal alien the waiver to stay in the country. The guidance represents another attempt by the Obama Administration to ensure it finds a way to circumvent the law for as many illegal aliens as possible, and takes the step of proactively reopening cases of illegal aliens to find ways to make it easier for them to stay in the country.

#### MARCH 26

Obama Promises Amnesty Lobby He'll Expand Backdoor Amnesty in 3 Months-

Two prominent amnesty activists tell reporters that President Obama has indicated that he will further expand his administrative amnesty in three months if Republicans have not yet taken legislative action furthering the passage of an amnesty bill. Lorella Praeli, the director of advocacy and policy for United We Dream, said "[t]he President made it clear that three months from now, if there is no legislative action, he will do more using executive authority." Frank Sharry, executive director of America's Voice, said that the President left the "clear impression that if Republicans don't act in three months, he will."

#### MARCH 27

Former ICE Director Pens Op-Ed Discouraging Enforcement of Immigration Laws—Former acting Immigration and Customs Enforcement Director John Sandweg—who for five months served as Obama's chief immigration law enforcer—proposes in a Los Angeles Times op-ed that the agency stop enforcing the law against two sets of illegal aliens: non-criminal re-entrants and immigration fugitives. Remarkably, Sandweg asserts that input from ICE officers influenced him to advocate de-prioritizing these two classes of illegal aliens.

## APRIL 2

CBP Chief Admits Obama Immigration Policies Fuel Unaccompanied Minor Spike—In a budget hearing before the House Appropriations Homeland Security Subcommittee, newly confirmed U.S. Customs and Border Protection Commissioner Gil Kerlikowske admits that Obama Administration policies are likely contributing to the recent surge in minors crossing the border unlawfully. He tells the Subcommittee, "[t]he deferred action, the family reunification, is an issue," driving the increase in unaccompanied minors flooding the border. CBP projects a ten-fold increase over the past three years in children crossing the border illegally without parents or guardians, from 6,000 in 2011, to 34,000 in 2013, and 60,000 projected for 2014.

#### **APRIL 9**

Secretary Johnson Meets with Congressional Hispanic Caucus—Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson meets privately with the Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC), to discuss immigration policy. Both Secretary Johnson and the CHC come to the meeting with a list of ideas to further weaken enforcement of immigration laws. According to the Los Angeles Times, Secretary Johnson brings a "file full" of suggested changes to immigration law. Meanwhile CHC members present Johnson with the six page memo that they sent him the previous week demanding that the Department delay or suspend the deportations of illegal aliens who would qualify for amnesty under the Senate amnesty bill, and their list of "policy options" for how it might do so. CHC members tell reporters following the meeting that they believe the Administration will take additional steps to further limit the number of deportations.

#### APRIL 21

Secretary Johnson Weighs Another Backdoor Amnesty—The Associated Press reports that two sources close to Secretary Johnson say he is weighing limiting deportations on illegal aliens who do not have "serious criminal records." The sources include the former acting Director of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, John Sandweg, and an amnesty advocate who has allegedly been engaged in talks with Administration officials but would only speak on the condition of anonymity. According to Sandweg and the amnesty advocate, Johnson is considering changing the Administration's existing "priorities" for deporting illegal aliens to exclude those who have re-entered the country after being already deported (a felony), as well fugitives from immigration proceedings. Sandweg, who spent five months acting as the country's chief immigration enforcer, advocated for these exact changes in an op-ed penned for the Los Angeles Times less than one month ago.

## **APRIL 22**

Secretary Johnson Meets with Amnesty Lobby—Just one day after the Associated Press reports that Secretary Johnson is mulling over ways to further limit deportations, he meets with two dozen people representing various pro-amnesty groups, whom the Department refers to as "key immigration stakeholders." The meeting, according to a DHS press release, states it is "part of the on-going and inclusive review process" to assess how Secretary Johnson will administer immigration laws. Noticeably missing from the so-called "stakeholder" meeting are immigration enforcement officers….

#### MAY 8

Administration Releases Education Guidance to Intimidate Schools—The Obama Administration revises 2011 guidance to public elementary and postsecondary educators that requires "equal access" to K-12 education for illegal aliens. Like the 2011 version, the 2014 guidance includes a letter from the Departments of Education and Justice declaring that the U.S. Supreme Court and Federal civil rights laws prohibit school districts from excluding students who are — or have parents who are (or are perceived to be) — illegal aliens. The "guidance" is just one more tactic employed by the Administration to intimidate state and local governments from passing measures to deter illegal immigration and quantify its impact on local school districts.

#### **MAY 12**

Obama Administration Proposes Giving Work Permits to H-1B Spouses—The Department of Homeland Security publishes a proposed rule that will give work authorization to certain dependent spouses of H-1B nonimmigrant visa holders. The proposed rule would amend current regulations to allow the spouses of H-1B holders to work while the H-1B holder is in the process of seeking lawful permanent residence status through their employment. Although H-1B visas are supposed to be "nonimmigrant" visas meant to alleviate temporary labor shortages rather than another permanent immigration category, DHS proposes the rule change explicitly to encourage H-1B visa holders to seek permanent residence. The rule change is announced in spite of the 20 million Americans who are unemployed or only working part time because they cannot find full time work. Adding insult to injury, Deputy Secretary of DHS Alejandro Mayorkas claims the proposed rule is necessary if American businesses are to remain competitive globally. The Department estimates that its proposal will result in as many as 106,600 spouses applying for work permits in its first year and 35,900 applying each year in the future.

## **MAY 13**

Obama: Immigration Enforcement "Isn't Smart"—President Obama tells law enforcement officials that enforcing immigration laws "isn't smart." Immigration enforcement is "just not a good use of our resources. It's not smart. It doesn't make sense," he says. Obama makes the comments during a meeting with law enforcement officers at the White House during D.C.'s annual police week, where law enforcement agents from across the country come together to honor the service of fallen officers.

#### **MAY 15**

Secretary Johnson Hints Admin is Considering Watering Down Secure Communities—On PBS' NewsHour, DHS Secretary Jeh Johnson indicates the Administration is considering watering down the one enforcement program it has said it supports: Secure Communities. "The program" Secretary Johnson says, "has become very controversial," and needs "a fresh start." He goes on to claim that the program ought to efficiently "reach the removal priorities that we have, those who are convicted of something," and that he expects to announce a change "in the near term." Johnson's phrasing suggests this "fresh start" is meant to assuage concerns by amnesty advocates that the program will lead to the deportation of illegal aliens who have been merely charged with crimes as opposed to convicted. The Administration has long used the efficiency of Security Communities as a reason to dismantle other immigration enforcement programs, leaving little left if eroded by Homeland Security.

#### **MAY 27**

Admin Threatens it Will Broaden Executive Amnesty in August if House Doesn't Act—In an attempt to pressure House Republicans into passing amnesty legislation, President Obama instructs Department of Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson to announce his anticipated changes to relax deportation policy in August if the House doesn't pass amnesty by then. A White House official explains the decision, saying Obama "believes there's a window for the House to get immigration reform done this summer, and he asked the secretary to continue working on his review until that window has passed."



#### **MAY 28**

Defense Secretary Admits Plan to Enlist Illegal Alies—In a letter to senators, pro-amnesty Defense Secretary Chuck Hagel confirms the Administration's plans to allow illegal aliens to enlist in the military, telling them that he has "taken initial action to allow for the enlistment" of DACA recipients. To achieve its goal of enlisting illegal aliens, the Administration plans to use the "Military Accessions Vital to National Interest" (MAVNI) pro-

gram. Yet, no sooner than it acknowledges its intentions, the Administration announces it will wait to implement its plan until the August Congressional recess, as a consequence if House Republicans refuse to pass amnesty.

#### **MAY 29**

Johnson Calls Status of Illegal Aliens "Ambiguous"—Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson appears before the House Judiciary Committee for the first time since being confirmed in December of 2013. He tells the Committee that because some states have granted certain privileges to illegal aliens, that their status has become "ambiguous." "There is legal ambiguity in that they are here undocumented, but there are states that permit them to have drivers' licenses," he said. "I consider that an ambiguous legal state. And we have to fix it."

#### **MAY 30**

Obama's DREAM to Cost Taxpayers Over \$2 Billion—The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) sends House and Senate appropriators a letter estimating that U.S. taxpayers will spend approximately \$2.28 billion in FY2015 on unaccompanied alien minors that enter the United States. The \$2.28 billion represents an increase from the Administration's estimated price tag of \$868 million on minors unlawfully crossing the border in FY2014. The annual number of arriving unaccompanied minors has increased ten-fold from 6,560 in FY2011 to an estimated 60,000 in FY2014. That same day, Border Patrol Deputy Chief Ronald Vitiello pens a subsequently leaked memo indicating that CBP estimates the number of unaccompanied alien minors crossing the border is expected to be even greater: 90,000.

CBP Memo Reveals Flood of Minors at Border Worse than First Imagined. Says Obama to Blame—Deputy Chief of the U.S. Border Patrol pens a memo revealing that the flood of unaccompanied minor aliens flooding the U.S.-Mexican border is even worse than anticipated. First, the memo states that the Border Patrol estimates 90,000 unaccompanied minors will cross the border in FY 2014, up from the estimated increase of 60,000. Next, the memo reveals that the increase in unaccompanied minor border crossers has impeded Border Patrol's ability to respond to other national security and public safety threats. "The large quantity of DHS interdiction, intelligence, investigation, processing, detention and removal resources currently being dedicated to address [unaccompanied alien minors] is compromising DHS capabilities to address other transborder criminal areas, such as human smuggling and trafficking and illicit drug, weapons, commercial and financial operations," Vitiello wrote. Finally, in the memo Vitiello recognizes the Administration's policy of refusing to enforce the law against the vast majority of illegal aliens was to blame for the recent influx of minors along the border. "Releasing other than Mexican family units, credible fear claims, and low-threat aliens on their own recognizance, along with facilitating family reunification of [unaccompanied alien minors] in lieu of repatriation to their country of citizenship, serve as incentives for additional individuals to follow the same path," he wrote.

## JUNE 5

DHS Announces DACA Renewal Process—Just ahead of the two year anniversary of the Obama Administration's unilateral implementation of the DREAM Act, DHS announces the renewal process for the amnesty program. Officially known as Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), the program grants a reprieve from deportation and work authorization for two years for certain illegal alien minors. In announcing the renewal process, DHS releases a revised application form (now to be used for both initial and renewal applications) and instructions that change the education requirement to qualify for the program. Specifically, while initial applicants are required to demonstrate that they are enrolled in some form of "educational" program—including vocational training or even an English language course— at the time of applying, renewal applicants are not required to demonstrate that they have successfully completed, or are still even enrolled in such. Moreover, in creating the DACA application process, the Administration did nothing to remedy the previous form's lax verification requirements. Indeed, there are no set documentary requirements indicating which types of evidence illegal aliens must show for the backdoor amnesty program, leaving the discretion as to acceptable documentation up the aliens themselves. Finally, the renewal process also essentially makes DACA a three-year—instead of a two-year—deferment from deportation program. To be sure, the new application form makes clear that DACA

recipients can apply for renewal up to one-year after the expiration of their current deferment with no consequence. As of April 2014, more than 560,000 illegal aliens have received amnesty through DACA.

#### **JUNE 11**

Admin Denies Responsibility for Surge of Minors at the Border—Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson denies that his department's lax enforcement policies are causing unaccompanied alien minors to flood the southern border with Mexico. Testifying before the Senate Judiciary Committee, he tells them "I believe that the situation is motivated primarily by the conditions in the countries that they're leaving. El Salvador, Honduras and Guatemala—violence, poverty, I believe that is principally what is motivating the situation." Then, despite claiming to have "never seen" the leaked Border Patrol memo identifying the Administration's policy of refusing to enforce the law as written as the reason behind the surge, Johnson dismisses it, saying, "I don't know that I agree with the assessment there."

#### JUNE 30

Obama Vows to Implement Amnesty Through Executive Action—Standing before the White House press corps in the Rose Garden, President Obama vows to use his executive powers to unilaterally implement an amnesty for illegal aliens. The President calls the House's refusal to take up the Senate mass guest worker amnesty bill, S. 744, a "year of obstruction" and says its failure to "pass a darn bill" means no opportunity for the 12 million illegal aliens to "come out of the shadows and earn their citizenship" and "fewer resources to strengthen our borders." President Obama insists he does not "prefer taking administrative action" but declares, "America cannot wait forever for [House Republicans] to act. And that's why, today, I'm beginning a new effort to fix as much of our immigration system as I can on my own, without Congress."

#### JULY 5

DHS Data Shows Deportations of Minors Dropped 80 Percent During Obama Administration—Internal Department of Homeland Security documents refute claims by the Obama Administration that unaccompanied alien minors who illegally cross the border will be sent home. According to an Immigration and Customs Enforcement document obtained by the Los Angeles Times, removals of illegal alien minors have decreased by 80% compared to the final year of the Bush Administration. In 2008, 8,143 alien minors were removed compared to only 1,669 last year.

#### JULY 6

Sec Johnson Refuses to Say Illegal Alien Minors will be Deported—Appearing on NBC's Meet the Press, Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson declines to say whether the recent unaccompanied alien minors detained at the border will likely be deported or permitted to stay in the United States. When asked what the Administration's priorities are in the crisis, Johnson answers, "We have to do right by the children..."

# JULY 7

EPIC Report Blames Obama Immigration Policy for Border Crisis—A leaked government report by the El Paso Intelligence Center (EPIC) finds that perceptions of U.S. immigration policy, not violence, is the primary factor causing the Central American migrant surge. According to the report, prepared by the Criminal Threats Unit of the Strategic Analysis Section of EPIC, the vast majority—219 out of 230 migrants—told Border Patrol officers that their primary reason for traveling to the United States is the perception that unaccompanied minors and adult women traveling with minors will receive free passes to stay in the United States. The report also indicates that there was a decline in per capita homicide rates in El Salvador, Honduras, and Guatemala, according to United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime statistics from early fiscal year 2011.

## JULY 9

Obama Refuses to Visit Border While Fundraising in Texas—After attending fundraisers in Texas, President Obama delivers a speech defending his handling of the border crisis. In the speech, President Obama notes that he has directed Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson to visit the border and Vice President Joe Biden to visit Central America. The President also defends his decision not to travel to the Texas border, which was 300 miles away from his Dallas stop, claiming he lacks interest in "photo ops." He adds, "There's nothing that is taking place down there that I am not intimately aware of and briefed on."

## JULY 14

Data Shows Asylum Approvals Increased 10-Fold Under Obama—According to official Department of Homeland Security data leaked to *The Daily Caller*, the number of asylum claims increased 10-fold since President Obama took office. The data shows that in fiscal year 2009, officials approved 3,411 "credible fear" claims. By comparison, in fiscal year 2013 the number is up to 30,393—nearly triple the number from fiscal year 2012.

## JULY 16

Obama Reaffirms Commitment to Expanding Administrative Amnesty in August—In a closed door meeting, President Obama assures the Congressional Hispanic Caucus he still plans on taking action later this year to further expand his administrative amnesty. After the meeting, longtime amnesty advocate Rep. Luis Gutierrez (D-IL) paraphrased the President as telling the CHC, "I want to be as broad as I can be. I want to be as generous as the law will allow me to be." Gutierrez also reveals that Obama instructed Homeland Security Secretary Jeh Johnson and White House Counsel Neil Eggleston to work with the CHC to find ways the President can unilaterally keep illegal alien families in the country.

## **JULY 19**

Obama Administration Warned About Border Crisis—Despite claiming to be caught off-guard by the increase of unaccompanied alien minors crossing the Southern border, new information indicates that the Obama Administration knew at least two years ago that the numbers would surge. According to The Washington Post, law enforcement repeatedly warned White House and State Department officials two years ago about surging



numbers of unaccompanied minors. One senior federal law enforcement official told the Post that government employees raised "red flags to high levels" and "alarm bells" but were ignored by Administration officials more concerned with the 2012 presidential election and the Senate amnesty bill. In addition, e-mails from 2011 written by non-profit groups and retired law enforcement agents warned the Department of Homeland Security of the influx of Central American unaccompanied minors in 2011.

## JULY 24

Obama Considers Plan to Admit More Central American Minors—Just as Congress is debating legislation to address the border crisis, President Obama is already considering how he can circumvent any new law and admit more Central American minors to the U.S. The plan, first reported by The New York Times and confirmed by the White House, entails granting refugee status or humanitarian parole to Central American minors in their home countries. The crux of the plan is to set up screening centers in Central America, starting in Honduras. There, U.S. officials would screen applicants and determine whether to grant minors (under 21) refugee status or humanitarian parole. Although more than 16,000 minors and 30,000 families from Honduras have been caught illegally entering the U.S. this fiscal year, the Obama Administration estimates that only 5,000 Hondurans will apply and that 1,750 will receive refugee status. If the program in Honduras works smoothly, the Administration plans to expand it to Guatemala and El Salvador.

#### **AUGUST 1**

Obama Plans to "Act Alone" This Summer—In an impromptu press conference, President Obama sets the stage for dramatically expanding his administrative amnesty program by the summer's end. Frustrated that Congress failed to pass his supplemental spending bill to address the border crisis, Obama declares, "I'm going to have to act alone." The President's statement confirms comments from White House Press Secretary Josh Earnest that "the President is considering measures that he could take on his own." Although failing to specify the proposals under consideration, White House aides held private meetings with Democratic lawmakers and open borders advocates to discuss their options.

# Conclusion

This report details the numerous unilateral actions that the Obama administration has taken to dismantle immigration enforcement since taking office in 2009. Some of these actions have been subtle, some deceptive, and others even brazen, but all have been designed to achieve a single purpose: to render enforcement of U.S. immigration laws ineffective.

Despite the Obama administration's efforts to trivialize violations of U.S. immigration law, and to find ways to allow those who are in the country unlawfully to live, work, access benefits, and ultimately gain citizenship, the American public continues to believe that its immigration laws should be enforced. In fact, 75 percent of Americans favor more immigration enforcement and reduced levels of immigration over amnesty policies, revealing the American people understand that the purpose of U.S. immigration law is to protect their most vital economic and social interests.<sup>145</sup>

Congress — the body which our Constitution grants plenary power to make immigration laws — must act to reassert its authority over immigration policy and restore the rule of law. If Congress accepts the Executive Branch's usurpation of power, it will not only betray the interests of the people its members were elected to represent, but abdicate the constitutional duties entrusted to them by the founders of our Republic.

Now that President Obama has been reelected, unrestrained use of executive discretion to ignore U.S. immigration law to achieve political ends must be reined-in. The record clearly shows that executive power has been abused at great cost to the integrity of our nation's immigration laws, and the well-being and security of the American people.

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The Federation for American Immigration Reform is the largest and most influential nonprofit immigration organization in the United States. Made up of more than 250,000 concerned citizens, we share a common belief that our nation's immigration policies must be reformed to serve America's needs and interests today and into the future.

Since our founding in 1979, we have been leading the call for immigration reform, using our grassroots network to help Americans use their voices to speak up for effective, sensible immigration policies and legislation.

We believe our nation can and must have immigration policies that are nondiscriminatory and designed to serve the societal, environmental, and economic needs of our country. Recent polls show that the American public feels the same way.

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